This dashboard includes data as of August 2019 from Protection Monitoring activities of the situations of Venezuela and NCA. Use the dropdown filters on the right to select data according to your context.

Most questions are addressed to an adult member of the family, while some are asked to all members of the family group at the individual level. Some sections are only asked for people with a specific profile. Use the number of interviews at the beginning of each tab as a reference of the universe of respondents to specific sections.

This assessment portrays the profile of those interviewed and it is not aimed at being a representative sample of the population.

How to read the graphs?
- **Red colour** draws attention to the prevalence of a specific category among the population surveyed (e.g., percentage of children without access to education).
- **Blue bar graphs** represent single-option questions. Its percentage is calculated based on the total number of respondents and adds up to 100%.
- **Green bar graphs**, in turn, represent questions in which respondents can select more than one answers. The percentage shown does not add up to 100%, as it is calculated based on the number of respondents who chose that answer.

The decimal places of most percentages were rounded up to facilitate the reading. Please use the cursor to interact with and fully read the graphs.
1. Demographics & Specific Needs

**Persons with specific needs**
- 23% Visual impairment
- 18% Physical disability
- 11% Mental or intellectual impairment
- 10% Hearing impairment (including deafness)
- 9% Speech impairment or difficulty

**Type of Disability**
- 150 Visual impairment
- 13 Physical disability
- 8 Mental or intellectual impairment
- 6 Hearing impairment (including deafness)
- 2 Speech impairment or difficulty

**Average family size**
- 3.2

**Country of monitoring**
- 553 Individuals
- 572 Female
- 2 Male

**Education level**
- 53% Tertiary or University
- 31% Secondary school
- 10% Technical studies
- 4% Postgraduate
- 4% Primary school
- 1% Vocational training

**Children attending school**
- 86% attending
- 14% not attending

**Reasons for not attending or not registered**
- New arrival: 31%
- Lack of space: 24%
- Other: 17%
- Lack of documents or requirements: 14%
- Late for enrolment: 10%
- Disability: 3%

**Reason for separation of the child from their parents or caregivers**
- Caregivers voluntarily sent their children to family or friends

**Age**
- Todas

**Gender**
- Todas

**Legal status**
- Todas

**Random or Referral**
- Todas

**Reasons birth not registered (top 5)**
- Critical or chronic medical condition: 90%
- Child with Medical condition: 94%
- Pregnant or Lactating: 97%
- Disability: 89%
- Elderly Person at Risk: 73%

**Access to treatment**
- 73%

**Pregnant or Lactating**
- Not applicable

**Reasons for not attending or not registered**
- New arrival: 31%
- Lack of space: 24%
- Other: 17%
- Lack of documents or requirements: 14%
- Late for enrolment: 10%
- Disability: 3%
## Americas Protection Monitoring

### Internal Dashboard

### REFERRALS

#### Individuals requiring assistance being referred to special services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason for Individual Referral</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Legal assistance</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livelihood assistance</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food assistance</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NFIs</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Reunification</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash Support</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drinking water</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Family groups requiring assistance being referred to special services

- **21** Families
- **3.2** Average family size

#### Reasons for group referral

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason for Group Referral</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medical assistance (physical and/or mental health)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education assistance</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal assistance (asylum procedure, document ...)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livelihood assistance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychosocial support</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash Support</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services for persons with disabilities</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child protection</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food assistance</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Country of Monitoring

- **486** Interviews
- **1,546** Individuals

#### Average family size

- **28** Members
- **21** Families

#### Random or Referral

- Todas

#### Gender

- Todas

#### Legal status

- Todas

**Age**

- Todas

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REGULAR / IRREGULAR ENTRY

**Reasons for having entered irregularly**

- **Other reason**
- **No documents**

**Regular entry**

- **Yes**: 100%
- **No**: 0%

**Place of habitual residence in country of origin**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Zulia</td>
<td>8.81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miranda</td>
<td>7.03%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aragua</td>
<td>6.83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anzoategui</td>
<td>5.21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tachira</td>
<td>4.41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barinas</td>
<td>2.04%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Access to the territory denied**

- **Yes**: 5%
- **No**: 95%

**Country which reportedly refused entry**

- **Bolivia**: 32%
- **Argentina**: 18%
- **Chile**: 18%
- **Peru**: 18%
- **Ecuador**: 5%
- **United States**: 5%
- **Venezuela**: 5%

**Payment for border crossing**

- **Yes**: 15%
- **No**: 85%
### Americas Protection Monitoring
**Internal Dashboard**

#### SITUATION ALONG THE ROUTE

**486 interviews**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Information source used for the trip</th>
<th>Number of interviews</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Talk to other connational</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whatsapp</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet pages</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instagram</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitter</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Number of countries transited

- 65%: 17%
- 33%: 4%
- 11%: 4%

#### In the last year prior to departure, did you have to change your residence within your country of origin?

- Yes: 14%
- No: 86%

#### Means of travel (top 3)

- Airplane: 65%
- Bus: 35%
- Car: 4%

#### Travelled with

- Alone: 48%
- Travelled only with family group: 45%
- With other persons or groups: 7%

#### Family size changed due to displacement

- No: 24%
- Yes: 76%

#### Reasons for changes in the size

- Member(s) stayed in country of origin: 252
- Member(s) moved further: 52
- Other: 41
- Member(s) stayed in other country during transit: 28
- Newborn: 5
- Member(s) died: 4
- Separation / divorce: 3
- Member(s) returned to country of origin: 1
- Child marriage (under 18) after displacement: 1
- Member(s) is missing: 0

#### Reasons why members stayed in country of origin

- Lack of funds: 77
- Old age: 62
- Stayed taking care of property/assets: 44
- For work or study: 41
- Other reason: 28
- Family member taking care of dependents: 13
- Health issues: 9
- Security: 5
- Don't know / don't answer: 1
- Family member tried but was not allowed: 1

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**Country of Monitoring**

- Listed as a country of transit

**Listed as a country of transit**

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Coping mechanisms during transit

- Use up savings: 55%
- Reduce quantity/quality of food: 35%
- Sell household items or assets: 34%
- Family support: 30%
- Reduce essential basic need expenditures: 27%
- Restrict food in adults and prioritize children: 25%
- Borrow money for food or basic goods: 12%
- Work for food/accommodation/others (not cash): 11%
- Any of these: 9%
- Move to a less adequate shelter situation: 7%
- Receive donations: 6%
- Any other: 3%
- Remove children from school: 3%
- Seek aid from humanitarian agencies or NGO: 1%
- Skip paying rent to meet other needs: 1%

Reported risks upon return

- Violence-related reasons include extortion, injuries, sexual violence, kidnapping, threats, intimidation, fear of forced recruitment of children, fear of persecution and fear due to general violence or insecurity situation. The reasons related to access to rights comprise lack of employment / low income and lack of access to food, health or education.
### Legal Status & Documentation

#### Type of residence permit or visa

- Temporary permit or visa: 34%
- Pending issuance of permit: 32%
- Tourist permit or visa: 21%
- None: 7%
- Permanent Resident: 6%
- Work or study permit or visa: 2%
- Humanitarian permit: 2%

#### Documents held by respondent

- A birth certificate? 16% Yes, 84% No
- A valid civil identity card? 95% Yes, 5% No
- A valid Passport? 69% Yes, 31% No

#### Asylum and refugee status

- Asylum seeker: 14%
- Recognized refugee: 1%
- Have not requested asylum: 85%
- Abandoned my asylum application: 1%

#### Reason for not applying for asylum

- Don’t consider it necessary or applicable to his/her case: 218
- Do not have information: 105
- Don’t see the added value: 53
- Fear of not being allowed to go back to country of origin: 13
- Hadn’t have time (just arrived): 9
- Other: 7
- Because he/she is in transit: 5
- The procedure is lengthy: 4
- Was told not to apply: 2

#### Intention to apply for asylum

- Yes, in this country: 3%
- Yes, in another country: 4%
- Don’t know: 17%
- No: 79%

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375 Interviews

8 Average Months Living in this Place

365,67 Average Housing calculated in USD

955,17 Average Expenditure Calculated in USD

24 hours access to electricity

- Yes 100%
- No 0%

Access to water

- Yes 99%
- No 1%

Type of Bathroom

- Private toilet 58%
- Collective 42%

Obstacles finding a house

- Lack of guarantor 53%
- Lack of resources 47%
- Lack of documents 11%
- Other housing obstacles 9%
- Rejection because of being a foreigner 8%
- Families with babies 1%

Housing Type

- Rental (apartment or house) 73%
- Room rental 18%
- Hotel 5%
- Hosted Arrangement 3%
- Owned (apartment or house) 1%

This section only applies to interviews of people who have been in the country for 3 months or more.
In need of medical assistance for interviewee or family members since arriving to country of monitoring:
- 39% Yes
- 61% No

If medical assistance needed, did you go to a health facility?
- 98% Yes
- 2% No

If you went to health facility, did you receive the required assistance?
- 96% Yes
- 4% No

Reasons for not accessing health facility:
- Lack of information: 33%
- Lack of resources to cover expenses: 33%
- The case was mild: 33%

Type of Health Facility:
- Public hospital: 115
- Private clinic: 25
- Public Health Center: 11
- Community services: 2
- Private doctor: 2
- Other: 1

Obstacles accessing medical attention:
- Other: 5
- Lack of health insurance: 1
- Lack of information: 1

This section only applies to interviews of people who have been in the country for 3 months or more.
### Employment

**Main occupation past month**

- Employee informal (other): 21%
- Employee formal (other): 20%
- Sales and other services worker: 16%
- Unemployed: 14%
- Housekeeping or child care (own house): 7%
- Domestic service: 6%
- Other occupation: 5%
- Self-employed professional: 4%
- Street or home-based selling: 3%
- Education / health system worker: 3%
- Retired: 3%
- Student: 3%
- Driver: 2%
- Business owner: 1%

**Main occupation before leaving your country of origin**

- Employee formal (other): 32%
- Sales and other services worker: 11%
- Self-employed professional: 11%
- Civil servant: 9%
- Business owner: 8%
- Education / health system worker: 8%
- Employee informal (other): 8%
- Housekeeping or child care (own house): 6%
- Business owner: 5%
- Retired: 5%
- Military Personal: 4%
- Police officer: 3%
- Unemployed: 3%
- Domestic service: 3%
- Journalist: 2%
- Other occupation: 2%
- Driver: 2%
- Human rights defender: 1%

### Hours of work per week

- Less than 20 hours: 8%
- Between 20 and 40 hours: 20%
- Between 40 and 60 hours: 21%
- More than 60 hours: 51%

### Feel respected at workplace

- Yes: 86%
- Not by employer and/ or co-workers: 14%

This section only applies to interviews of people who have been in the country for 3 months or more.
Access to work
Documents
Access to housing
Regularization of stay
Provide for my family back home
Access to health
Food
Access to education
Family Reunification
Transportation
Counseling
Legal / Protection Counseling
Access to justice
Material support
Psychosocial support

Weighted average of three main priority needs

Access to work: 19.48%
Documents: 16.29%
Access to housing: 14.53%
Regularization of stay: 12.08%
Provide for my family back home: 11.01%
Access to health: 9.49%
Food: 6.52%
Access to education: 4.95%
Family Reunification: 3.05%
Transportation: 1.11%
Counseling: 0.56%
Legal / Protection Counseling: 0.37%
Access to justice: 0.28%
Material support: 0.23%
Psychosocial support: 0.00%

In the last month have you had any difficulties paying:

50.22% Had no difficulties paying pressing or other needs
34.36% Your household's MOST PRESSING SURVIVAL needs (food, water, tras... and utilities)
15.42% Your household's OTHER needs (health, education, communication, non-food items, household items, etc.)

This section only applies to interviews of people who have been in the country for 3 months or more.
Coping mechanisms at the country of monitoring

- Use up savings: 127
- Reduce quantity/quality of food: 122
- Reduce essential basic need expenditures: 82
- Family support: 69
- None: 79
- Borrow money for food or basic goods: 44
- Restrict food in adults and prioritize children: 40
- Move to a less adequate shelter situation: 37
- Sell household items or assets: 23
- Receive donations: 23
- Work for food/accommodation/others (not cash): 12
- Seek aid from humanitarian agencies or NGO: 9
- Removing children from school: 1

Other: 3

Serious negative coping mechanism at the country of monitoring

- Yes: 97%
- No: 3%

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.
Plan to Settle

### Plans to settle (near future)

- **Stay Here**: 73.79%
- **Go to a third country**: 6.61%
- **Do not know**: 14.54%

### Country of Monitoring

- **375 Interviews**

### Plan to settle in third country

- **Other Country**: 83%
- **United States**: 13%
- **Uruguay**: 3%

### Plan to settle within country

- **Buenos Aires**: 33%
- **Cordoba**: 17%
- **Neuquen**: 17%
- **Other region**: 17%
- **San Luis**: 17%

### Plan to settle in country of origin or residence

- **Caracas / DC**: 25%
- **Miranda**: 10%
- **Lara**: 13%
- **Tachira**: 13%
- **Barinas**: 6%
- **Carabobo**: 6%
- **Merida**: 6%
- **Monagas**: 6%
- **Nueva Esparta**: 6%

This section only applies to interviews of people who have been in the country for 3 months or more.