April marks the start of the cyclone season, and emergency preparedness activities are ongoing across the camps. This includes refresher training for volunteers who act as first responders in emergencies, distribution of tie down kits (rope and wire) to reinforce refugee shelters, and awareness raising by volunteers via door-to-door visits, group sessions and pre-recorded voice messages to mobile phones. As the monsoon season will follow the cyclone season, monsoon preparedness in the camps is also taking place, including strengthening structures including shelters at risk of flooding, stabilizing slopes and maintenance of pathways, bridges, and roads for accessibility.

The United States Ambassador at Large for Religious Freedom Rashad Hussain visited the camps on 18 and 19 April to meet with Rohingya refugees of different religions. In discussions, the refugees outlined challenges they faced in Myanmar and since arriving in Bangladesh.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE MONTH

- Over 100 supervisors of volunteer Community Health Workers in the camps took part in a workshop facilitated by UNHCR and partners specializing in gender-based violence. The objective of the workshop was to increase awareness and understanding of sexual misconduct by humanitarian workers, including sexual exploitation and abuse. Information about victim support and reporting mechanisms was also shared.

- Training of trainers began for psychologists to roll out Integrated Adapt Therapy (IAT) in the camps. IAT is a brief psychological intervention that was developed to support refugees and other displaced persons, based on evidence-based techniques. The psychologists will train Rohingya volunteers as Para-Counsellors to conduct counselling in their own communities. Research in the camps found that participants who underwent IAT reported statistically significant reductions in symptoms of depression, posttraumatic stress disorder, anxiety, and persistent complicated bereavement.

- Over 70 small scale communal disputes were mediated by refugee committees. Refugee committees, supported by UNHCR and partners, function across four camps. In addition to mediation, the committee members hold meetings to identify community concerns and raise them at the camp coordination meetings and with humanitarian partners operating in the camps. Committee members also carry out awareness sessions on various topics including child marriage, and domestic violence.

- An awareness campaign about skin diseases was conducted by 1,400 volunteer Community Health Workers (CHW) in the camps. Over 100,000 refugees were reached through shelter visits and 4,000 referred to health services. The deployment of CHWs is part of a multisectoral response led by the Health Sector following a recent seasonal surge of a skin disease in the camps.

- **BHASAN CHAR:** Electrification of the joint UNHCR – Government of Bangladesh Registration Centre was completed to enable registration activities to proceed. Updated identity documents are critical to ensure that refugees have access to all services. The data will also help UNHCR and other actors design programmes to support and assist the population. The centre will open in May.

Over 600 children (mostly girls) participated in structured psychosocial support sessions conducted by UNHCR, UNICEF and partners, at child friendly spaces on the island.

Three medical specialists started providing consultations virtually for refugees on the island. This model of telemedicine will enable refugees to access medical specialists based on the mainland; the refugees are supported by medical staff on Bhasan Char who can provide medicines and treatment, and referrals to the mainland when needed.
Refugee protection volunteers, including Community Outreach Members, imams and female religious continue to be the backbone of the response during lockdown. Among the main results of their activities were:

CONTACTS AND LINKS
- https://www.facebook.com/UNHCRBangladesh
- https://twitter.com/UNHCR_BGD
- https://www.instagram.com/unhcr_bgd/

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UNHCR in Bangladesh is grateful for the support of Australia, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Estonia, the European Union, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Republic of Korea, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and the United States of America. With additional support received from individuals, foundations, and companies worldwide, including Education Cannot Wait, Giuliana Lagitto, Kuwait Patients Helping Fund Society (KPHFS), The Kuwait Red Crescent Society, The Big Heart Foundation, TTY Management B.V, Unilever (UK), UNIQLO, Wamy and private donors from Australia, Brazil, China, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Spain, UAE.

FUNDING UPDATE
Financial requirements for Bangladesh: US$ 285.1 million
- Received to date: 13%
- US$ 285.1 M Total required
- Gap: 87%

UNHCR PARTNERS
- Ministry of Disaster Management and Relief
- ACTED
- Action Aid
- Bandhu Social Welfare Society
- BBC Media Action
- Bangladesh Red Crescent Society
- Bangladesh Legal Aid and Services Trust
- Bangladesh Rehabilitation Assistance Committee
- Caritas
- Center for Natural Resource Studies
- Coastal Association for Social Transformation Trust
- Community Development Centre
- Concern Worldwide
- Danish Refugee Council
- Food for the Hungry
- Friendship NGO
- Gonoshasthaya Kendra
- Handicap International
- Helvetas Swiss Intercooperation
- International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
- MOAS
- Mukti Cox’s Bazar
- NGO Forum for Public Health
- Oxfam GB
- Prottayashi
- REACH
- Relief International
- Research, Training and Management International
- Save the Children International
- Social Assistance and Rehabilitation for the Physically Vulnerable
- Technical Assistance Incorporated
- Terre des Hommes
- UNDP
- UNOPS

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Romain Desclous, Senior External Relations Officer, Dhaka, desclous@unhcr.org

LINKS: UNHCR data portal – Facebook – Twitter – Instagram

In case you missed:
The new FCDO Development Director in Bangladesh, Matt Cannell, visited Teknaf camps on 26 April.
Norwegian Minister of Foreign Affairs, Anniken Huitfeldt was briefed on the importance of registration as a protection tool during her visit to Cox’s Bazar on 24 April.
Rushanara Ali, an MP from the United Kingdom, visited the Jute Production Centre on 3 April.

POPULATION UPDATE
925,380 Total Refugee Population
- 52% Men
- 48% Women
- 1% Persons with disability
- 52% Child
- 60+ 4% Older Person

Rohingya population by location

FUNDING UPDATE
925,380 Total population
- 17,477 Kutupalong
- 615,786 Camp 10
- 110,826 Camp 14,15 and 16
- 16,360 Camp 21
- 22,433 Camp 22
- 22,872 Camp 23
- 16,350 Camp 24
- 8,755 Camp 28
- 26,029 Camp 29
- 41,460 Camp 30
- 26,377 Camp 31
- 26,377 Camp 32
- 655 Chakka
- 1,975 Birganj

AS of 30 April 2022

Source: GoB - UNHCR Joint Registration Exercise

655 individuals pending verification as to camp location following the closure of Camp 23

The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.