Background
By mid-March 2022, some 2 million refugees have arrived in Poland. The vast majority are Ukrainian refugees who are in need of international protection and assistance. Third-country nationals and stateless persons who fled from Ukraine also face complex protection challenges. To respond to this emergency, in March 2022, UNHCR and partners launched the Regional Refugee Response Plan (RRP) to promote and implement a comprehensive response to support efforts by neighbouring countries to protect and assist refugees coming from Ukraine. UNHCR leads and coordinates the implementation of the RRP in line with the Refugee Coordination Model (RCM) and in close collaboration and consultation with relevant government counterparts, and with the support of inter-agency partners and other stakeholders.

Goal of the Protection Sector
In line with the RCM, the Protection Sector provides technical guidance and oversight to ensure effective, coherent and predictable interventions to support the Government of Poland in its efforts to respond to the protection needs of all refugees, stateless persons and other persons of concern fleeing Ukraine, with due considerations for their age, gender and diversity.

Objectives of the Protection Sector
To achieve the above-mentioned goal, the PWG undertakes the following:

- **Joint protection response:** The Protection Sector systematizes, coordinates and facilitates the protection activities of agencies working with affected population, in line with agency-specific objectives and in respect to mandates and sector expertise. This includes joint efforts in the needs/gaps analysis, joint recommendations for responses, working together within the RRP framework to ensure adequate funding, joint planning, joint information management efforts and joint reporting. It is also important noting that the joint design of interventions provides the necessary accountability framework.

- **Capacity building:** The Protection Sector is responsible for continuous capacity gaps analysis and strengthening the capacity of national and international actors to ensure that protection responses are in line with the strategic priorities, the evolving nature of the protection space and needs of persons of concern.

- **Advocacy:** The Protection Sector is also responsible to identifying advocacy gaps and developing appropriate advocacy messages and tools to engage relevant Governmental and international organizations.

- **Strategic leadership:** The Protection Sector provides support and guidance to all protection actors, including Child protection, GBV, MHPSS actors in the country. The Protection Sector has an oversight role over Child Protection and GBV Sub-Sectors. The Protection Sector also provides technical guidance to all operational actors on the ground to ensure protection is mainstreamed across all programmatic interventions, in line with international, European and national standards. Protection mainstreaming is the process of incorporating protection principles and promoting meaningful access, safety and dignity in humanitarian aid.

Principles and definitions
The work of the Protection Sector shall be guided by the main Principles of Partnership, namely:
Equality among partners in consultation and decision making
Transparency among partners
Result-oriented approach to humanitarian action
Commitment among partners to accomplish undertaken tasks
Complementarity between the capacity and activities of local and international actors
Accountability

The activities of members of the Protection Sector shall be guided by the Protection Principles contained in the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Humanitarian Response, namely:

- **Do-no-harm**: avoiding exposing people to further harm as a result of your actions as well as protect people from physical and psychological harm arising from violence and coercion.
- **Impartiality**: providing assistance in proportion to need and without discrimination.
- **Claiming rights**: Assisting people claim their rights, access available remedies and recover from the effects of abuse.

**Geographical Coverage**
The Protection Sector has a national, country-wide coverage providing strategic direction and guidance to all actors engaged in the response to the Ukraine refugee emergency.

**Sector tasks and responsibilities**
- Jointly identify gaps and relevant recommendations for response through participatory methods
- Establish and maintain coordination systems to support service delivery
- Develop and manage response plans
- Develop, apply and promote standards, guidelines and good practices, including capacity building
- Manage information to support decision making
- Capacity building
- Advocate on behalf of affected populations and sector participants
- Ensure accountability to affected populations, including engagement with and support of the affected population, promotion of effective two-way communication reflecting languages and communication preferences of persons of concern.

**Membership and Chairing**
The Protection Sector aims to support Government efforts and in this connection is open to all partners (including UN agencies and other international organizations, international and national NGOs and the civil society organizations) which are currently or planning to be engaged in actual delivery of protection services (including child protection, GBV, MHPSS services) as part of their humanitarian response to the refugee crisis. Donors can be invited to participate in the Protection Sector meetings as agreed upon by Members. The Protection Sector is co-chaired by UNHCR and the Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights.

**Meeting and Reporting**
The Protection Sector will convene weekly basis, every Thursday at 2pm on Microsoft teams. Ad hoc meetings may be called at short notice in case of specific issues. Minutes of the Protection Sector meetings will be circulated among all members in a timely manner.

**Revision of Terms of Reference**
The terms of reference guiding the structure and activities of the Protection Sector will be revised every three months and/or based on immediate needs as agreed by the members.