Community-Based Protection Response

Cabo Delgado, northern Mozambique

UNHCR’s protection response relies on supporting the government with service and assistance provision to displaced and host communities, while strengthening and empowering community structures and social dynamics. UNHCR conducts regular protection monitoring exercises to assess the main needs of displaced families and those hosting them to plan and tailor interventions. As of December 2021, UNHCR and partners surveyed 11,856 families, of which 1,543 reported protection incidents.

UNHCR and partners identified and assessed 294 people with disabilities in Pemba, Metuge, and other districts to receive disability assistance devices such as wheelchairs, crutches, and prostheses.

DISPLACEMENT TRENDS — DECEMBER 2021

735,000 displaced people in northern Mozambique

59 per cent are children, 19 per cent are women, 17 per cent are men, and 5 per cent are the elderly.

10,395 Mozambican asylum seekers refouled from Tanzania in 2021

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS

JANUARY – DECEMBER 2021

17,031 people from displaced and host communities received legal assistance, of which 10,161 received civil documentation

230 youth engaged in human rights, peaceful coexistence and recreational activities

84 assistance devices distributed to people with disabilities and 210 identified and assessed to receive them.

153 Protection Focal Points working with displaced and host communities, disseminating protection messages and referring vulnerable cases

From 3 to 5 December, UNHCR and partner Catholic University of Mozambique (UCM) conducted a regional workshop in Cabo Delgado, to share good practices on statelessness prevention and reduction with the aim of establishing a regional platform for continued collaboration.

“We must join efforts on a local, national, regional and global level to find solutions to address the root causes of statelessness” said UCM Dean Ms. Bianca Gerente (PhD) during the opening ceremony.

The training was attended by 35 participants from the local authorities, UN agencies and NGOs from the Southern Africa region. Virtual and in-person speakers included representatives from Lawyers for Human Rights South Africa, Save the Children South Africa, UCM, and UNHCR. The Government of Mozambique was represented by four district administrators, the Provincial Prosecutor's Office, and the Provincial Civil Identification Services.
Overview

Violence in Cabo Delgado began in 2017. It triggered a protection crisis. Displaced and host communities are exposed to multiple risks and in urgent need of protection and humanitarian assistance and services. Protection monitoring reports indicate that displaced families experienced and/or witnessed multiple protection incidents and faced various traumatic risks before, during and after fleeing violence, including killings, separation of families, kidnapping, child recruitment, extortion, rape, and other forms of gender-based violence. The most vulnerable are unaccompanied and separated children; older people; persons with disabilities and medical conditions; and survivors of torture and abuse, including survivors of gender-based violence (GBV) and sexual exploitation and abuse (SEA). Tensions between local and host communities are on the rise due to limited resources available, such as land, water, food, and shelter.

UNHCR’s Community Based Protection (CBP) strategy

UNHCR works together with partners¹, local authorities, Protection Focal Points, displaced and host communities, UN agencies, NGOs and different coordination clusters, to address the needs of families forced to flee and those hosting them. The main components of UNHCR’s CBP strategy consist of:

1. Expanding and strengthening UNHCR’s protection presence, including in high-risk and hard-to-reach areas, through regular protection monitoring, assessments, case management and referrals.

2.  

3. Facilitating access to documentation through the UNHCR/UCM mobile legal clinics; public legal education; and awareness campaigns/information dissemination on the importance of civil documentation.

4. Strengthening community-based protection through community engagement; establishing community-based structures and implementing feedback and response mechanisms.

5. Strengthening data and information management in areas of general legal protection; child and youth protection; protection and inclusion of persons with disabilities; and prevention of statelessness.

6. Implementing community-based targeted approaches to enhance the protection of unaccompanied and separated children, youth, and persons with disabilities.

7. Enhancing partnerships and coordination mechanisms with displaced and host communities, local authorities, UN, NGOs, and civil society.

¹ Association of International Voluntary Service (AVSI), Caritas, HelpCode, Humanity and Inclusion, and UCM
Gaps and Challenges

- **Limited capacity of existing services to assist vulnerable groups** such as unaccompanied and separated children, people with disabilities, older persons, and GBV survivors.

- **Limited presence** of experienced **protection partners** in Cabo Delgado.

- **Reduced funding** available to scale-up protection activities and service delivery.

- **Volatile security situation and inability to access some hard-to-reach areas** with ongoing military operations in areas hosting forcibly displaced communities.

- **Challenges in deploying international staff** to Cabo Delgado related to visa/migration processes.

UNHCR and partners work together with displaced and host communities to strengthen community-based responses and identify those in need of urgent support and ensure effective assistance to all.

This includes the provision of tailored training to local authorities, community and religious leaders, and Protection Focal Points, to empower and involve them in finding their own solutions.

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