UNHCR has consulted with a network of Key Informants in the refugee community and other stakeholders to gain an overview of the displacement trends following the announcement of the withdrawal of foreign troops. Where possible, household level interviews have been conducted to gain further insight into the reasons for flight, key concerns whilst residing in Pakistan and intentions to return. This information is further complemented by the data collected at the time of receiving new asylum applications for registration with UNHCR.

The Key Informants advised of 2,578 HHs/11,652 individuals arriving in their communities between 1 April and 04 October. UNHCR was able to interview 2,352 Households (comprised of 10,081 individuals). The overall findings indicate that the main places of origin for those currently residing in Baluchistan and Punjab are Kunduz, Balkh and Kandahar, whilst the places of origin for those currently residing in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa are Nangarhar, Kabul and Kunar. 90% of Households interviewed indicated that the main reasons for flight are general or specific security threats, which is consistent with the findings from Key Informants for the wider group of new arrivals. 98% of households interviewed indicated that they did not intend to return. **The top key concerns for households currently residing in Pakistan are access to shelter (79%), livelihoods (72%), food (38%) and family separation (26%). Of those that have been interviewed by UNHCR, 45% are Hazara, 41% are Pashtun, and there are smaller numbers of those who are Tajik (11%) and Uzbek (1%). 79% of households interviewed do not have any family links in Pakistan and 89% are living in urban areas. 93% of interviewed households crossed into Pakistan through Chaman border and 45% reported to have no documentation.

**KEY INFORMANT INTERVIEWS: OVERVIEW OF ESTIMATED NEW ARRIVALS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>2,578</strong></th>
<th><strong>11,652</strong></th>
<th><strong>48%</strong></th>
<th><strong>52%</strong></th>
<th><strong>46%</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARRIVED HHs*</td>
<td>ARRIVED INDIVIDUALS</td>
<td>MALE</td>
<td>FEMALE</td>
<td>CHILDREN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MAIN REASONS FOR FLIGHT**

- **General security situation**: 96%
- **Specific security threats**: 61%
- **Lack of livelihoods**: 18%
- **Lack of land**: 5%

**CONCERNS RAISED BY HOUSEHOLDS IN PAKISTAN**

- Access to shelter: 87%
- Access to livelihoods: 82%
- Access to food: 76%
- Access to medical assistance: 40%
- Support for individuals with disabilities: 21%
- Support for other trauma survivors: 16%
- Access to psycho-social support: 16%
- Family separation: 12%

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* Arrivals figures reported by UNHCR key informants KIs (border officials, district authorities, community representatives, outreach volunteers). ** The figures and charts are based on multiple choice questions, which may make them add up to more than 100%. Figures are subject to future adjustment and should not be considered final.
UNHCR: New Arrivals from Afghanistan Report
04 October 2021

HOUSEHOLD-LEVEL INTERVIEWS

2,352 INTERVIEWED HHs
10,081 INTERVIEWED INDIVIDUALS
52% MALE
48% FEMALE
48% CHILDREN

POPULATION PROFILE

ETHNICITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hazara</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pashtun</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tajik</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uzbek</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FAMILY LINKS IN PAKISTAN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family Links</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MAIN REASONS FOR FLIGHT**

- General security situation: 90%
- Specific security threats: 50%
- Lack of livelihoods: 14%

**CONCERNS RAISED BY HOUSEHOLDS IN PAKISTAN**

- Access to shelter: 79%
- Access to livelihoods: 72%
- Access to food: 37%
- Family separation: 26%

Source: UNHCR Pakistan Arrival tracking database. ** These charts are based on multiple choice questions, which may make them add up to more than 100%, Figures are subject to future adjustment and should not be considered final. Feedback (Said Abdulah, Information Management Officer) abdulsa@unhcr.org