**Sea arrivals**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year-to-date arrivals</th>
<th>40,936</th>
<th>20,839</th>
<th>+96%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Month-to-date arrivals</td>
<td>1,526</td>
<td>1,500</td>
<td>+2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year-to-date arrivals in 2020**

- Tunisia: 1,526
- Others: 1,500

**+2%**

**Country of origin**

1. Tunisia: 28%
2. Bangladesh: 13%
3. Egypt: 9%
4. Côte d’Ivoire: 7%
5. Islamic Rep. Iran: 7%
6. Guinea: 4%
7. Eritrea: 4%
8. Morocco: 4%
9. Iraq: 3%
10. Others: 19%

**Asylum applications by month, Jan-Jun 2021 vs Jan-Jun 2020**

- Jan-Jun 2021: 20,588
- Jan-Jun 2020: 11,699

**First-Instance RSD Decisions, Jan-Jun 2021**

- 1951 Convention Refugee: 13%
- Subsidiary Protection: 22%
- Complementary Forms of National Protection: 9%
- Rejection: 57%

**Total first-instance decisions (Jan-Jun 2021): 20,385**
**Total pending cases as of Jun 2021: 53,695**

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1. The charts above are based on figures from the Italian Ministry of Interior and UNHCR estimates. All figures are provisional and subject to change. Please note that, in addition to sea arrivals, Italy also receives land arrivals and air arrivals. The present document focuses on sea arrivals only, as per official figures provided by the Italian Ministry of Interior.
2. ‘Complementary forms of national protection’ include decisions granting authorization to stay for humanitarian reasons under national law to persons who are not eligible for international protection, but nonetheless at risk of violation of articles 3 and 8 of the ECHR in case of return.
3. ‘Rejection’ includes all cases closed, including decisions not taken on the merits, such as inadmissibility decisions and no-shows.
4. Source: Ministry of Interior. This includes pending cases at first and second instance.