Rwanda Gihembe Refugee Camp Profile as of 08 Feb 2021

Population: 12,351 (Congolese: 12,341 Burundians: 10)

CAMP OVERVIEW
- Designators: LAK 1.5959, Lon 30.0766
- Camp Extent: 40 Hectares
- Av. Camp Area/Person: 45 m²
- Distance from border: 26.9 km
- Region/District: Gihembe/ Eastern Province
- # of Partners: 13
- Authority: Ministry in Charge of Emergency Management (MINEMA) - Government of Rwanda

CURRENT SERVICES
- The following services are available in the camp: 1 health centre, 1 youth centre, 2 inter agency help desks and information centres, 1 women centre, 1 distribution site, 1 nutrition centre, 1 police post, 1 camp based market, 1 community based rehabilitation centre, 1 library, 1 child friendly space, 1 girls’ safe space, 1 site for interview, complaints and feedback mechanisms, 2 play grounds, 6 ECD classrooms, 74 solar streets lights

COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION
- The camp is divided into 12 quartiers and each quartier consists of approximately 4 villages giving a total of 44 villages. Each village has one village leader. There are other representatives from other sectors, UNHCR works closely with the elected village leader. There is one quartier leader per quartier and there are other representative - eg, for the youth and education, GBV and child protection. The overall refugee leadership in the camp is vested with the Refugee Executive Committee. These are 8 members who are elected by the community with support from MINEMA, UNHCR and Partners at field level.

SECTOR OVERVIEW

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Minimum</th>
<th>Standard</th>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Achieved</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protection</td>
<td>% of identified SGBV survivors offered multi-sectorial/appropriate assistance</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter</td>
<td>% of households living in adequate dwellings (Transitional Shelters)</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>% of households provided with emergency shelters</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WASH</td>
<td>Litres of drinking water received per person per day</td>
<td>200Ltrs</td>
<td>200Ltrs</td>
<td>192Ltrs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>% of households with family latrines</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>% of refugees and asylum-seekers benefitting from food assistance (2100 kcal/person/day)</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>% of refugee and asylum-seeker women delivering with assistance by qualified personnel</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>97%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SENS Prevalence rate (&lt;%) of GAM global acute malnutrition (6 to 59 months)</td>
<td>&lt;5%</td>
<td>&lt;5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>% primary school aged refugee and asylum-seeker children enrolled</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>% secondary school aged refugee and asylum-seeker children enrolled</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WHO DOES WHAT WHERE (3W)

BACKGROUND
- Gihembe refugee camp was established in December 1997 to host survivors of the Mudende Massacre. Mudende was a refugee camp in western Rwanda hosting Congolese refugees from eastern DRC. In August and again in December of 1997, armed groups from DRC crossed the border and attacked the camp – murdering hundreds of refugees. Today, 99% of the refugees in Gihembe are Mudende massacre survivors.
- Of the three traditional durable solutions, resettlement remains the most viable for the majority of refugees in Gihembe. In 2012, the U.S. Government partnered with UNHCR Rwanda to resettle the survivors to the U.S. through a group identification methodology, the Priority 2 (P2) group processing modality, to expedite the process. The first P2 group aimed at resettling 10,000 survivors was successfully completed two years ahead of time.

DEMOGRAPHY

Key Figures
- Refugees: 12,351
- Households: 2,818
- Adults: 1,134
- Children: 2,284

Conty of Origin
- DR Congo: 99%
- Burundi: 0.1%
- Others: 0.0%

Localites of Origin
- Bujumbura: 41.0%
- Gitega: 18.6%
- Kigoma: 9.1%
- Rukwa: 0.9%
- Kassa: 0.8%
- Nord-Kivu: 24.6%

Population Professional Backgrounds
- Student: 45.7%
- Farm-hands & labourers: 2.6%
- Salespersons: 1.7%
- Sales representatives/merchant/trader: 1.6%
- Bricklayers and stonemasons: 1.1%
- Farmers (crop and vegetable): 1.0%
- Tailors, dressmakers and hatters: 0.7%
- Domestic helpers and cleaners: 0.6%
- Housekeepers (including housewives): 0.6%
- Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians & related: 0.6%
- Primary education teachers: 0.6%
- Social work professionals: 0.5%

UNHCR gratefully acknowledges the support of the following partners in Gihembe Camp:

- WVI
- PFR
- CBP
- Caritas
- Alight
- Plan