Figures included in the dead and missing file are compiled from a variety of sources, the quality and reliability of which can vary. Every effort has been made to ensure that all statistical information is verified, and figures on dead and missing at sea represent conservative estimates of a number that could possibly be higher than reported.

Includes sea and land arrivals in Spain.

Includes sea arrivals in Italy and Malta.

Includes sea and land arrivals in Greece and sea arrivals in Cyprus.

Only the incidents occurring in the Mediterranean have been taken into consideration.

Includes Serbia and Kosovo (S/RES/1244 [1999]). The boundaries and names shown, and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

### CUMULATIVE FIGURES (1 JANUARY - 30 JULY 2020)

- **38,857** estimated arrivals
- **387** estimated dead and missing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Western Mediterranean Route²</th>
<th>Central Mediterranean Route³</th>
<th>Eastern Mediterranean Route⁴</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>11,165</strong> arrivals, of which&lt;br&gt;1,359 by land&lt;br&gt;72 dead and missing³</td>
<td><strong>15,979</strong> arrivals&lt;br&gt;No arrivals by land&lt;br&gt;235 dead and missing</td>
<td><strong>11,713</strong> arrivals, of which&lt;br&gt;2,582 by land&lt;br&gt;80 dead and missing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ARRIVAL TRENDS (SINCE 2014)

#### Yearly arrivals (rounded)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>225,500</td>
<td>373,700</td>
<td>185,100</td>
<td>141,500</td>
<td>123,700</td>
<td>38,900</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Monthly arrivals (2019 vs 2020)

- January: 2019 vs 2020
- February: 2019 vs 2020
- March: 2019 vs 2020
- April: 2019 vs 2020
- May: 2019 vs 2020
- June: 2019 vs 2020
- July: 2019 vs 2020
- August: 2019 vs 2020
- September: 2019 vs 2020
- October: 2019 vs 2020
- November: 2019 vs 2020
- December: 2019 vs 2020

²Figures included in the dead and missing file are compiled from a variety of sources, the quality and reliability of which can vary. Every effort has been made to ensure that all statistical information is verified, and figures on dead and missing at sea represent conservative estimates of a number that could possibly be higher than reported.

³Includes sea arrivals in Italy and Malta.

⁴Includes sea and land arrivals in Greece and sea arrivals in Cyprus.

⁵Only the incidents occurring in the Mediterranean have been taken into consideration.
In July 2020, some 10,600 refugees and migrants arrived in Europe via the three Mediterranean routes, an increase of 173% compared to June, but a 4% reduction compared to July 2019.

In July out of all arrivals to Europe, some 67% were to Italy (7,065), predominantly Tunisian nationals crossing from Tunisia (60% of all arrivals to Italy in July). In addition, just under 2,000 refugees and migrants arrived from Libya (28% of all arrivals to Italy) with many arriving in Lampedusa towards the end of the month, after being rescued by Italian authorities in Italian waters off the island. A further 266 refugees and migrants arrived in Malta in July after rescues by the Armed Forces of Malta and a merchant vessel in the Maltese Search and Rescue Region. In July almost 1,100 persons were disembarked in Libya.

In July, arrivals to Spain more than doubled compared to June but were still 26% lower than in July 2019. Arrival numbers particularly increased towards the end of the month with people disembarking in Almeria, Murcia, and the Canary Islands.

Just under 600 people arrived by land and sea in Greece in July. It is a 29% increase compared to the arrivals in June, but a 90% decrease from the arrivals in July 2019. In July UNHCR continued to receive allegations of push-backs at Greece’s borders.

For more information please visit https://data2.unhcr.org/en/situations/mediterranean

**SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE**

As part of the mixed movement, in July, arrivals in South Eastern Europe (S.E.E) increased by 39% compared to June, and by 25% compared to July 2019, with some 7,520 persons estimated to have entered, mainly through North Macedonia. In total, an estimated 29,090 people arrived in South Eastern Europe between 1 January and 31 July 2020.

In July, 173 persons submitted an asylum application across all countries in the subregion, which represents a decrease of 26% compared to June 2020. From 1 January to 31 June 2020, Syrians were the largest nationality applying for asylum (35%, 1,337), followed by Moroccans (16%, 628) and Iraqis (13%, 502).

For more information please visit https://data2.unhcr.org/en/situations/westbalkans

**OTHER SITUATIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Turkey</th>
<th>Ukraine</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Refugees</td>
<td>3.6 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asylum-seekers</td>
<td>328,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Syrian among the refugees</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Internally displaced persons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Refugees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Asylum-seekers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stateless persons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other persons of concern</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information please look at UNHCR Turkey Operational Update June 2020

For more information please look at UNHCR Ukraine Operational Update June 2020

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6 Includes Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia and Kosovo (S/RES/1244 [1999]).
8 Residing more permanently in government-controlled areas (GCA).
12 Estimated number of vulnerable, conflict-affected persons living along the ‘contact line’ in government-controlled areas (GCA) and non-government controlled areas (NGCA).