Somalia
1 - 31 May 2019

In May, 60,000 new internal displacements were monitored by the UNHCR-led Protection and Returns Monitoring Network (PRMN). Of the 162,000 displacements monitored year-to-date, drivers include insecurity (91,000), drought related (60,000), floods (5,000) and other reasons (6,000).

The delayed onset of the 2019 April-May rainy season in many parts of the country has led to a deteriorating food security situation and the Federal Government of Somalia has called for urgent humanitarian response to avert crisis.

34,158
refugees & asylum-seekers

As of May 2019, there were 34,158 refugees and asylum-seekers registered in Somalia, mainly from Ethiopia (16,542 asylum seekers and 4,017 refugees) and Yemen (48 asylum seekers and 12,981 refugees). 570 persons were from other countries including Syria (234), Tanzania (119), Eritrea (88) among others.

89,508
refugee returnees (2014 - 2019)

Since December 2014, 89,508 Somali refugees have voluntarily returned to Somalia with UNHCR assistance from different countries of asylum including Kenya, Yemen, Djibouti, Libya, Tunisia and Eritrea. In addition, some 42,000 Somalis were monitored as arriving from Yemen since March 2015.

Population of concern

*Internally displaced persons 2,648,000
Returnees 89,508
Asylum-seekers 16,835
Refugees 17,323

*Estimated internally displaced persons as of 31 July 2018 (Source: Information Management Working Group)

Returnees, refugee and asylum seekers map

Somali returnees from Kenya by month

Number of returnees (with assistance from UNHCR) since 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total People</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>62,631</td>
<td>54,453</td>
<td>25,045</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Conflict/Insecurity 91,000
Drought related 60,000
Other 6,000
Flood 5,000
Total 162,000

2019 top arrival regions

Banadir 41,900
Middle Shabelle 25,100
Bakool 14,600
Bay 9,700
Lower Juba 8,600
Lower Shabelle 8,200
Mudug 7,600
Sanaag 7,400
Other 38,600
Total 162,000

2019 displacement reasons

Conflict/Insecurity 51,600
Drought related 60,000
Other 6,000
Flood 5,000
Total 162,000

May 2019 top arrival regions

Banadir 15,700
Lower Shabelle 5,200
Galgaduud 2,600
Hiraan 2,200
Bakool 2,100
Lower Juba 1,700
Sanaag 1,600
Other 8,200
Total 60,000

May 2019 displacement reasons

Conflict/Insecurity 4,600
Drought related 11,000
Flood 5,000
Total 60,000
Somalia

UNHCR 3W map

Number of activities by region and category

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Number of Activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Awdal</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakool</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banadir</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bari</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bay</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galgaduud</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gede</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hiran</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juba Dhexe</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juba Hoose</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mudug</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nugaal</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanaag</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shabelle Dhexe</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shabelle Hoose</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sool</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Togdheer</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woqooyi Galbeed</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Category Sub-Category

Funding (as of 21 May)
USD 183.1 M requested for Somalia

UNEARMARKED CONTRIBUTIONS | USD

Sweden 90.4 million | Norway 44.5 million | Netherlands 37.5 million | United Kingdom 31.7 million | Denmark 26.7 million | Private donors Spain 26.3 million | Denmark 24.4 million | Switzerland 15.1 million | Private donors Republic of Korea 13.8 million

Algeria | Argentina | Australia | Austria | Azerbaijan | Belgium | Canada | Costa Rica | Estonia | Iceland | Indonesia | Kuwait | Malta | Monaco | Montenegro | New Zealand | Peru | Philippines | Qatar | Republic of Korea | Russian Federation | Saudi Arabia | Serbia | Singapore | Slovakia | Sri Lanka | Thailand | United Arab Emirates | Uruguay | Private donors

OTHER SOFTLY EARMARKED CONTRIBUTIONS | USD
United States of America 10 million | Germany 7.1 million | Canada 4.6 million | Private donors Australia 2.5 million

UNHCR Presence

Staff
107 National Staff
38 International staff
21 Affiliate workforce

Offices
1 Country office in Mogadishu
3 Sub-offices in Gaalkacyo, Hargeysa and Mogadishu
1 Field office in Bossaso
6 Field Units in Baidoa, Dhooley, Garowe, Kismayo, Berbera and Doolow
1 Support office in Nairobi

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Links
Somalia: Global Focus - Somalia: Information sharing portal - UNHCR Somalia - @UNHCRsom - Facebook: UNHCR Somalia - Somalia internal displacement

Print date: 5 July 2019
Sources: UNHCR, UNDP
Author: UNHCR Somalia

Notes
• Number of activities by region and category

- Awdal
- Bakool
- Banadir
- Bari
- Bay
- Galgaduud
- Gede
- Hiran
- Juba Dhexe
- Juba Hoose
- Mudug
- Nugaal
- Sanaag
- Shabelle Dhexe
- Shabelle Hoose
- Sool
- Togdheer
- Woqooyi Galbeed

- Category
  - Basic Needs and Essential Services
  - Legal Protection, SGBV Prevention & Response
  - Facility Rehabilitation, Equipment, Peaceful Environment
  - Education, Health
  - Facility Rehabilitation, Equipment, Peaceful Environment
  - Economic Empowerment, Self-Reliance and Self Management

- Sub-Category
  - Food, Transport, Cash Grants, Core Relief Items, Education, Health
  - Cluster Coordination - Protection, Shelter, CEM
  - Logistics and Operations Support
  - Return and Reintegration, Settlement, Gender
  - Facility Rehabilitation, Equipment, Peaceful Environment
  - Cash, Skills, Employment, Business, Vocational Training

- Number of activities per District

- Number of activities by region and category

- Funding (as of 21 May)
  - USD 183.1 M requested for Somalia

- UNEARMARKED CONTRIBUTIONS

- United States of America 10 million
- Germany 7.1 million
- Canada 4.6 million
- Private donors Australia 2.5 million

- OTHER SOFTLY EARMARKED CONTRIBUTIONS

- United States of America 10 million
- Germany 7.1 million
- Canada 4.6 million

- Sources: UNHCR, UNDP
- Author: UNHCR Somalia