WASH Sector Working Group

Corrie Kramer,
UNICEF Emergency WASH Specialist
2017 Achievements - Water Supply

**Average Daily Water Supply, Gambella Camps 2017, in Million Litres**

- **Jan**: 4.4
- **March**: 4.5
- **June**: 5.2
- **Sept**: 5.4
- **Dec**: 5.7

**Av. 5 Million liters daily**

**20 l/p/d Target**
- **17 l/p/d Achieved**
- **85%**

**Av. 701,666 liters daily**
2017 Achievements - Sanitation & Hygiene

AVERAGE HH LATRINE COVERAGE TREND, GAMBELLA 2017

- 1636 Communal latrines
- 12,187 HH latrines
- 85% RRP Target
- 30% Achieved
- 35.3%

250,000 Planned
365,373 Reached
146%
Challenges

High cost of water production
- Technology & design choice
- Water management practices

Low investment in sanitation sub-sector

Lack of community participation in managing WASH services
WASH Priorities 2018

Provision of safe drinking water
- Emergency water supply
- Permanent water systems

Construction of emergency latrines
- Emergency latrines
- Shared HH latrines

Dissemination of key hygiene and environmental sanitation messages

Community engagement to manage WASH services
Strategic Priorities in Water supply

• Minimizing operational inefficiencies and reduction in unit cost of water
  – Optimization of water schemes designs- water safety planning;
  – Solarization and national grid electricity connections;
  – Community based management model- to start in 2018;
  – Water flow metering

• Piloting utility model & develop linkages with Regional water bureaus;

• Strengthening coordination to leverage on emerging initiatives
  – RDPP, BSF, One WASH, Other govt initiatives
Strategic Priorities in Sanitation & Hygiene

- **Sanitation mapping and construction**
  - Establish actual gaps, opportunities for community sharing of infrastructure, zoning appropriate infrastructure options etc.;
  - Encouraging culture of sharing, build stronger communities
  - Integration with Shelter sector, partners to constructing shelter constructs latrines (economy of scale, reduced sanitation over head costs) – proposed but not started
  - CBI – Jewi (NCA) & Nguenyyiel (Oxfam) piloted

- **Strengthen and scale community based management model;**
  - HH participation in latrine construction
  - Use of YEP graduates (where available) to support sanitation marketing and construction

- **Support ongoing operation innovation**
  - UDDTs
  - CBIs
  - Water Safety plans for Itang

- **Support and strengthen linkages with regional authorities on sanitation & hygiene services**
  - Construction of sanitary land fills, sludge drying bed for UDDT products
Thank you!