

FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION

FORM REGISTRATION NO: 43

1. Moderator's and Taker

1.1	Facilitator's name:	Sayed Rahman
1.2	Note taker's Name:	Mohammad Nabi
1.3	Date of the FGD:	24/09/2012
1.4	Report Number:	3

2. Area Information

2.1	Reintegration site Name:	Gardighous
2.2	Site Number:	37
2.3	Returnees: (Yes, No)	
	Non –Returnees: (Yes, No)	Yes
2.4	Gender (Male, Female, Mixed)	Male
2.5	GPS (Yes, No)	Yes
	If No see code.	
2.6	GPS location	
	Latitude:	34 23 749
	Longitude:	70 97 156

3.1	FGD Completed (Yes, No)	Yes
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3.2 FGD team Notes use to take note any special observation:

All the participants of FGD took active part in Discussion. They answered all the questions properly. They had enough problems regarding Health, Drinking Water, and unemployment.

3. FGD Outcome

4.Data Management Information (Internal Use Only by Database Entry Team)				
4.1 Date of Interview	24/09/2012			
4.2 Interviewer's number	Male Interviewer	E-6	Female Interviewer	
Supervisor's number	E-1	Regional Supervisor's number	E-23	
4.5 Date of office editing	26/09/2012			
4.6 Office editor's code	E-1			
4.7 Date of data entry	10/11/2012			
4.8 Data entry officer code	19			

List of Participants in Focused group discussions (F.G.D)	
Province	Nangarhar
District	Mohmanddara
Site Number	37
Village	Gardighous

No	Name	Position	Occupation	Contact No	Age
1	Mujahid Gul		Labor	0770291814	
2	Mohammad Daud		labor	0775119782	
3	Mohammad Khalid		Farmer	0783431318	
4	Abdul Majid		Farmer	0776103385	
5	Ghareeb Shah		Office Guard	0775523656	
6	Awal Sheer		Malik	0774137255	
7					

Section A: General and Specific Concerns

Pat A: Education

Q1- What are your concerns regarding education for returnees?

P1. In our village the education system is good, but it needs to be improved well. Education is a must for everyone; nothing can be done properly without education. Education is the pathway for development. A standard education system is vital necessary for the development of a country. We don't have enough books and teachers in our school. The government is requested to provide us with enough books and send us enough teachers.

P2. In my opinion, we can't secure our children's future, if we don't have a good education system. Going to schools and other education centers, will prevent our children and youths from joining gangs and other criminal groups. The government should step up, its effort for a better education system. We request our government to build the schools, provide the students with books and appoint professional teacher. Education is a must for every one.

P3. Our main concern is the low standard of our education system. The student have many problems regarding their studies, they even can't read and write properly. The teachers are unqualified. The government should assign experienced teacher. To have a standard education system, the teachers should be trained and increases their salaries.

P4. We face lack of experienced teachers in our schools. The salary of teachers are very low, they can't meet their basic needs. To have a better education system the government should increase their salaries. The government is requested to appoint experienced teachers for our schools.

P5. We don't have female teachers in our schools, and female students have many problems. The government with the help of UNCHR should increase the number of female teachers and raise their salaries. If the government pays them enough salary, it will encourage the female teachers to continue their duties properly. Children need open area and playground in their schools.

P6. I agree with views of all other the participants.

Part B: Health Services

Q1- What are your concerns related to health services for the returnees?

P5. We don't have female doctors. It is vital necessary for our female patient to be cured by female doctors. women can easily consult female doctors rather than male doctors. If the government and UNCHR hire experienced female doctors for our clinic, it will help out the female patients.

P3. We don't have enough clinics and doctors. This clinic can't provide health services to all the villagers at the same time. The government is requested to build clinics and hire professional doctors.

P1. We have only one clinic, but the number of patients are very high. This clinic doesn't satisfy the needs of this large number of patients. We request the government and NGOs

to build us clinics and provide us with the required medicine. Our people are very poor they can't manage to pay for medicine.

P2. Our patients are not diagnosed and cure properly in the village clinic. We don't have the required medicine in our clinic. The government is requested to appoint professional doctors for our village clinic.

P4. Our village is very populous. This area is home for nearly 40000 people. Here, we need a 40 beds hospital. We request the government and UNHCR to build us a standard hospital.

P6. We have many problems regarding health services. The government is requested to provide us with the needed medicine.

Part C: Access to drinking water

Q1- What are your concerns regarding access to potable water for the returnees?

P3. We don't have enough wells to get drinking water from it. We have many problems regarding drinking water. We request the government to provide us with water pumps and a proper water system.

P1. We have many problems regarding access to drinking water. The village wells are in very bad condition. In our villages normally there is nothing to cover the top of the wells. Anything can be fallen into it; there should be a covering at the top the wells to protect it from the children. We need a proper water system fro getting clean water.

P4. We don't have wells to get clean water from it. We don't have access to drinking water. Due to lack of potable water, we suffer from a lot of disease. The government is requested to provide as with a proper water system.

P5. The water wells are 300m far from us, it is very difficult for us bring clean water from such a far distance. If they dig the wells near our housed it will help us a lot.

P2. We have some wells in our area but there is nothing to cover the top of the wells. Due to lack of drinking water, the children and elders are suffering from different diseases. We request the government and UNHCR to dig some wells for us.

P6. We don't have wells in our area. We don't have access to drinking water. We request the NGOs to dig enough wells for us.

Part D: Access to Food/ Market

P4. We have equal access to Market. But the places where the vegetable are kept are not hygienic. We should store vegetables in proper and clean places. The returnees are so poor they can afford to buy enough food for their families. Hence, the government and NGOs are requested to provide them with staple such us, beans, rice, chick pea, split pea and other staple food.

P5. We have problems regarding staple food. Our farmers need improved seeds. The government and UNHCR are requested to provide us with various improved seeds. If the farmers are provided with enough improved seeds, it will increase their productivity.

P3. We have many financial problems. We haven't received any aid so far. Nothing is done for poor people, all the aids are enjoyed by the Maliks (Headman of the village) and District governors. All the aids should be distributed among the needy people equally.

P1. I agree with the views of third participant.

P2. I agree with views of fourth participant.

P6. We request NGOs and international community to provide us with improved seeds. If they don't assist us in this regard, we won't be able to solve our problems.

Part E: Access to Shelter

Q1- What are your concerns regarding shelter for the returnees?

P1. Nothing is done by the government and UNHCR for us. They just built some rooms for some people. They haven't allocated any plot of land for us. They haven't built our homes. We request the government to allocate us a plot of land and build our houses. We want practical support.

P2. We returned from Pakistan with bare hands. We have received nothing from organizations. We request the government and UNHCR to help the returnees and provide them with shelters.

P4. I don't have my own house to live; I live in someone else's home. We have many problems regarding the shelter. Nothing will be changed by chanting slogans, we need practical actions. We request the government and UNCHR to provide the returnees with shelters.

P3. We live in mud made homes. We don't have enough rooms to live in. If they build us some rooms it will help us a lot.

P5. We have many problems; our homes are in under threat from flooding. We need some flood retaining walls to be built in our area.

P6. Since we came from Pakistan; nothing is changed in our life. The government is requested to provide us with shelters.

Part F: Access to protection of women and children

P1. Our school is so close to the road. The female students and children have many problems crossing the road. If the government and NGOs build us a safe way to the school it would avoid many traffic accidents.

P4. Female students of our village have many problems crossing the main road. The best way to solve these problems is to build a new school for female students close to their homes.

P3. The school is far away from our village. The female students can't reach to their school on time. If we build a school for female students near to their village it will help them a lot.

P2. We have a large number of female students in our village. We request the government and NGOs to build a exclusive school for our village.

P5. The school is far away from our village. Female students can't get to their school on time. Here, there are some people that trying to stop female students from going to schools. The government is requested to arrest those people, who are trying to create problems for female students.

P6. It's our duty to protect women and children. It is our responsibility to stop those people, who are threatening the female students.

Part G: Access to employment opportunities

P3. The unemployment rate is very high in our village. The government is requested to create job opportunities for the villager inside the country and send them abroad.

P1. I agree with views of third participant.

P4. The main problem of our village is unemployment. Most of the villagers are unemployed. To create job opportunities the government and NGOs should create chicken, cow, and bee keeping farms.

P5. Almost 80% of our people are unemployed in our village. The government can create jobs, by forming factories. If the government hire the villagers in these factories, it will help a lot the poor people.

P2. Unemployment is main concern of our people. We request the government to create job opportunities for us. Unemployment is a big problem in our village.

P6. If the international community wants to help us, then they have to send 1000 people from each district to foreign countries for work. It will play a vital role in the development of our country.

Part H: Sanitation

Q1- What should be done in order to improve sanitation of the households?

P5.Our area is polluted by household waste and garbage. Due to high pollution we suffer from a lot of disease. Poor sanitation caused many problems in our area. To avoid such problems, there should be a garbage dump fro throwing the waste and garbage.

P1. Our main problem is that we don't have a proper garbage dump. Due the lack of a proper sanitation system, we are facing many problems. Due to a poor sanitation system, we suffer from various diseases. In Pakistan we had very standard toilets and a good sanitation system. To avoid such problems the government should install proper sanitation system and garbage dumps for us.

P4. I agree with the views of fifth participant.

P2. I agree with the views of first participant.

P3. Our village is much polluted, due to high pollution we suffer from many skin and infectious diseases. The government should take enough measures to solve such problems.

P6. Pollution caused many problems to our health. The international community should help us in having a proper sanitation. With the help of them we will be able to keep our village clean and safe.

Part I: Access to Pastures

P1. We have equal access to pastures. Returnees and non-returnees don't have any problem in distribution of resources. But sometimes the high level of river water creates some problems for our pastures. We request the government and UNHCR to build us some flood retaining walls across the pastures.

P4. Due to security problems, we can't use our pastures properly. Some thieves have been seen in our pastures, therefore we can't use it. We request the government to arrest these thieves and punish them.

P3. We don't have enough pastures to feed our animals properly. We request the government and UNHCR to help us in feeding of our animals, and provide us with required veterinary medicine.

P2. Normally our domestic animals graze on the slop of the mountains, but there, we don't have enough water for them. We should make some water reservoir for them.

P5. I agree with the views of first participant.

P6. Returnees and non-returnees share the pastures equally. We don't have any problem regarding pastures.

Part J: Access to Irrigation water

P4. We don't have any problem regarding access to irrigation water. Returnees and non-returnees have equal access to irrigation water. But, the high level of river water causes series damages to our field. If we dig proper ditches, it will solve our problems.

P3. Flooding always causes damages to our ditches. If we dig standard ditches, then we will have enough irrigation water.

P1. We don't have enough water to irrigate our fields. Lack of irrigation water is our main concern. We don't have a proper system to utilize the river water. We request the government and international community to help us in this regards.

P5. Due to unsustainable level of river water we can't irrigate our fields properly and on time. Our fields are under threat of flooding. The government and international community should build flood retaining walls.

P2. I agree with the views of first participant.

P4. We have equal access to irrigation water. But our fields are under threat from flooding.

Q2- Do you believe that returnees and non-returnees have equal access to services and resources?

P1. There is no difference between returnees and non-returnees; they all have equal access to services and resources.

P3. Returnees don't have enough information about culture and tradition of our area.

P2. I agree with views of first participation.

P5. We enjoy very close relationship with returnees. Here, returnees and non-returnees have equal access to the services and resources.

P4. I agree with the views of fifth participant.

P6. There is no difference between returnees and non-returnees; they all have equal access to services and resources.

Section C: Access to livelihood, social and economic security

Q1- How do you feel about the land was allocated to the returnees?

P1. It is very good initiative to allocate returnees with a plot of land. The returnees will settle in their own houses.

P2. I agree with views of first participant.

P5. We really appreciate the government initiative to grant the returnees a plot of land. Returnees have the right to live in their own houses. They defeated a supper power.

P3. I agree with the views of fifth participant.

P4. I agree with the views of first participant.

P6. Almost nothing is done for returnees in our village.

Q2- Were there problems because some non-returnees didn't have access to land?

P1. Yes, non- returnees have some problems regarding access to the land as well. The government has enough barren land to allocate it for non-returnees.

P3. It will help us a lot, if the government allocate plots of land to non-returnees as well. By allocating plot of land to non-returnees, we will avoid many problems.

P5.The government doesn't distribute the plots of land among the people fairly. The plot of land is distributed to some selected rich people. It should be share out among those, who deserve it.

P2. I agree with views of first participant.

P4. I agree with the statements of fifth participant.

P6. I agree with views of first participant.

Section B: Governance and Participation

Q1- How effective is the government?

P1- In my opinion government is effective because it resolves our problems. And I want from government to implement the law equally on everyone not just on poor people.

P2- Government is effective, but doesn't have good and professional workers because most of them are illiterates.

P4- Government is effective and also its existence is very important for people, but government has lots of problems. The main problem of government is the administrative corruption because most of government workers are venal.

P5- It is the responsibility of government to prevent confliction among the people, but officials want to increase these conflictions so I want from government to establish a committee from honest persons to prevent from administrative corruptions.

Q2- Since the government has been elected what changes have you observed in areas of livelihood?

P1- Elections is good for people and government.

P2- Our deputies didn't solved our problem and I don't know how much capabilities they have.

P3- In my opinion government is very necessary for community.

P4- I agree with P5.

P5- Candidates promised lots of donation with people during the elections, but now no one asks about our problems.

P6- The officials should be informed to not use common resources for themselves.

Q3- Are the women consulted on important issues? If yes, what issues? How are they?

P1- Men know the rights of women so they consult with them.

P2- We consult our women on home affairs.

P3- All men respect women in this village because they know that women form half of a community and also they will consult them on important issues.

P5- Men know about the rights and position of women in the community so they consult them on important issues in the family for example: About the engagement of marriage of their daughters and sons.

P6- Yes! Men consult women on issues, but not on every issue because most of them are uneducated and they don't have enough information to give a good advice.

Q4- How do people get access to information? Regarding rights, laws, policies and national institutions?

P1- If people face with problems the local council will solve them so people don't have to refer to governmental organs too much.

P2- People don't know about these issues all of their activities are according to the custom of people and also if they face with problems elders will solve it.

P3- Most of people are uneducated in this village so they don't know about these issues. If people face with a problem local council will solve it.

P4 and P6- agree with P2's opinion.

P5- I agree with P1.

Section D: Justice and Rule of Law

A. Are there differences in the way the community functions now that returnees are living Q1 in the community? For example

B. The way the community interact among themselves. The way the community builds and maintain relationships and trust

P1- Returnees and non-returnees have good relationships together and they trust each other.

P2- People of this village have good relationship together.

P3- All people live equally there is no difference between them.

P4- Returnees and non-returnees don't have any problem together.

P5- I agree with P1.

P6- Returnees and non- returnees have good relationships.

The way the community share resources

P1- All people of this village try to help each other during the difficulties.

P2- Yes! People share their resources together if it is necessary.

P3- People share their resources together to solve the environmental problems.

P4 and **P5-** agree with P1.

Q2- How safe is for women and girls to move around the community?

P1- I agree with P2's opinion.

P2- No one can disturb women in the society if someone disturbs women their families will show a strong reaction against those who disturbs women.

P3- It is safe for women and girls to move around the community no one can make problems for them.

P4- No one can make problems for women and girls in this village.

P5- No one can disturb and make problems for children, women and elders in this village.

P6- I agree with P5's opinion.

Q3- What do you think would improve safety of women and girls in this community?

P1- In my opinion government can improve safety of women and girls in the society.

P2- In my opinion women and girls will be safe to study at home.

P4- No one is opposite with education of girls in this village.

P5- No one can disturb women in the society because their men show a strong reaction against those who disturbs women.

P6- In my opinion community can improve the safety of women and girls in the society. They should make a local council to solve the problems together.

Q4- Is it safe for men to travel outside the community during the day? Is it safe for men to travel?

P1- It is not safe for people to travel during the night or during the day.

P2- People don't know when they are safe or when they are in danger in this village so I want from government to pay attention in this field and take security.

P3- I agree with P4.

P4- Most of people are jobless in this area so they commit crimes and making problems for other.

P5- I agree with P2.

Q5- Which group is the biggest threat to safety and security?

Q6- What can the community do to improve the safety and security of the community?

P1. The community should get together all the elders, cleric leaders and other scholars to work for improving the safety and security of the community to maintain the independent security for all the community members.

P2. If the security is maintained, so that the government should take parts to every one of the community members and they do not permit the stranger to enter to this country and every one should have passport along with visa while they are entering to our country and they should be Muslims too.

P5. I agree with p5.

P3. I agree with p1.

P4. The counsel members didn't do anything for us and we all refer them to our powerful Allah to fulfill our needs.

P6. The foreigners only come here to take the salaries and they didn't serve our people, so that it will be better to all the community members should stand and do not permit the tyrants who ever they are.

Q7- Have there been benefits to returnees relocating to your community? What are they? Are there any problems? What are they?

P5. The returnees who returned in our village are skilled and they are experienced. They have skills, but they don't have houses to live in. What should be done? The solution way is to provide them more life facilities.

P1. We pray for Allah to vanish the fighting or civil war from our country to have peace life. We request the government or UNHCR to solve these difficulties.

P2. I agree with P5.

P4. Our country is independent and we request the afghan migration to return to their homeland to have happy life together.

P3. I have the same idea as the first person had.

P6. I agree with P1.

FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION

FORM REGISTRATION NO: 72

4. Moderator's and Taker

1.5	Facilitator's name:	Mohammad Nabi
1.6	Note taker's Name:	Sayd Rahman
1.7	Date of the FGD:	23/09/2012
1.8	Report Number:	1

5. Area Information

2.1	Reintegration site Name:	Jagah
2.2	Site Number:	37
2.3	Returnees: (Yes, No)	Yes
	Non –Returnees: (Yes, No)	
2.4	Gender (Male, Female, Mixed)	Male
2.5	GPS (Yes, No)	Yes
	If No see code.	
2.6	GPS location	
	Latitude:	34 22 810
	Longitude:	70 96 848

3.1	FGD Completed (Yes, No)	Yes
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3.2 FGD team Notes use to take note any special observation:

The FGD interview completed in friendly environment and participants provide us enough information related to their village. They answer the question in very normal and raise the entire problem, which were, exists, and for each problem appropriate suggestion provided.

The FGD interview completed in safety environment with participant happiness.

6. FGD Outcome

4.Data Management Information (Internal Use Only by Database Entry Team)				
4.1 Date of Interview	23/09/2012			
4.2 Interviewer's number	Male Interviewer	C 19	Female Interviewer	
Supervisor's number	E-1	Regional Supervisor's number	E-23	
4.5 Date of office editing	24/09/2012			
4.6 Office editor's code	E-1			
4.7 Date of data entry	08/11/2012			
4.8 Data entry officer code				

List of Participants in Focused group discussions (F.G.D)	
Province	Nangrahar
District	
Site Number	37
Village	Jagah

No	Name	Position	Occupation	Contact No	Age
1	ShanGul	Malik	Malik	0774323297	53
2	Ghusuddin	Malik	Malik		48
3	Haji Afsar Khan	Elder			70
4	Maya Kashar Khan	Elder			85
5	Rais Khan	Elder			48
6	Daldar	Immam			38

Section A: General and Specific Concerns

Part A: Education

Q1- What are your concerns regarding to returnees?

A: Education please express your views.

P1- He express his concern related to education lack of school in our village and current school are far away and have less classrooms numbers of student are more could not accommodate the school building

Solution: For our poor community in close part school to be build and textbooks to each student distribute and professional teacher to assigned

P2- He reply our school do not have professional teachers and books are do not distributed on time it brought in the half of the school year or in the end.

Solution: Professional teacher to be assigned and textbook distributed in the beginning of the school.

P3_ He says this is fact our school has more problem lab is do not exist, lack of professional teacher, lack of textbooks lack of enough space, and lack of computers and English language courses.

Solution: he suggested new building for our school to be constructed, professional teachers employed, books to be distributed on time, and courses center to be opened.

P4_ He say our school education level is low compeered to city school, cause lack of professional teacher.

Solution: Professional teachers to be hired, lab to be established, and material to be provided, workshop to teachers conducted to train the teachers and upgrade their skills.

P5- He says in our school classrooms are not enough, professional teachers are few and textbook do not distribute on time.

Solution: If textbook distribute on time in the beginning of school educational year, appropriate salary to be pay to professional teachers and increased their numbers in school and school to be constructed in modern level.

P 6 _ He supported the mentioned opinions and repeating the above solution.

b: Health services

Q1- What are your problems in field of health services?

P1- In our clinic-experienced doctors are do not exists, lack of female doctors, low quality medicines or expired medicines are sold in pharmacy store to poor people.

Solution: Experienced doctors male or female to be assigned and low quality medicines import from Pakistan do not allow and medicine to be sold in rescannable price

P2 _ As population increased our clinic get crowded while patient go to clinic less attention has been given for his/her treatment and do not have beds room.

Solution: Here clinic to be constructed and experienced doctor's men and women to be employed, and the medicines, which are brought this, should be inspected by government department.

P3 _ This is fact experienced doctor are less in our clinic and low quality medicines are sold in the private pharmacy in high price which caused other diseases.

Solution: In our clinic experienced doctors to be assigned and medicines to be checked by government in the proper way.

P4 _ He say I am supporting the above mentioned idea and saying here the existed pharmacy sold low quality medicines ,which are imported by medicine traders from other country and they say to manufacturer to provide them cheap price medicine with same label as high quality.

Solution: All pharmacy to checked by technical professional staff form government health department to be checked

P5 _ We have many problem related to clinic while patient bring to it they could not dingoes we toke the patients to GHani Khail district clinic some time the patient lost their life before reaching there.

Solution: Here should build hospital with having experience doctors.

P6 _ He says we are facing many problem while going to Pakistan with patient in the way Pakistani police create problem

Solution: To have hospital here in the area to treat our patient inside and no need for foreign country for treatment.

c- Access to drinking water

Q1- What are your concerning related to drinking water problem.

P1- Here we are facing drinking water problem, as water table is very deep we could not afford to dig wells and pump installed

Solution: Wells to be dig for poor people of the area and cemented ground level top to avoid muddy and dirt fallen in well.

P2- Drinking water is problem here; solution is to establish the drinking water system and well to dig with installed pump

P3 _ Here well are with less water when people took water from other wells this caused reduce water portion in wells and create problem to well owner.

Solution: If deep wells dig and solar system pump installed this will resolved our problem.

P4_ Underground water table is deep every one could not afford to dig wells as people are poor

Solution: It need deep well and reservoir and pipeline system to established with solar pumping and distribute water

P5_ He supported the person number four idea solar system is with no cost except installation.

P6 _ In our village a well in the non returnees area and one in returnees both are with open head some time it cause of disease

Solution: Deep wells to be digs and reservoirs constructed solar system pump to be install and pipelining to houses to fix.

d_ Access to Food/ Market

P1 _ Here most of the people are poor and they daily base going to Torkham seeking work there. They used handcart to carry goods of traveler crossing border. Sometime in a day if they do not find work they pay the fare from their pocket, while returning to home their children asking them what are bring to them they reply I do not find work tomorrow when I worked I will bring you what do you wants.

P2 _ Here price are high for food items and all people do not has access to food this suggested if food distribution planned mad.

P 3 _ In our Bazaar all low quality goods are sold to poor community if food storage built to sold fresh food item to people it will be better

P4 _ In our village widow, orphan, disable and no head of household living and they have less access to food items they may face to lack of food, they need to be supported with foods.

P5 _ He supported the number four idea.

P6 _ This is fact the widow and disable head household may face to lack of food in coming winter.

Solution: For such families to provide the food packages to resolved their problem.

e- Access to shelter

P1_ He say almost all returnees are living in other houses and do not have their own, I am living in a house if the owner tell me to empty his house where will I get remigration.

Solution: Government to allocate land for housing schema to returnees for shelter resolved problem.

P2 _ He say 80 % of returnees do not have houses and 20 % they lived in their old houses which are in bad condition close to collapses . I think if for returnees housing schema allocation start it will resolved problem.

P 3 _ He mentioned the old houses are close to collapse this is better to government planned the housing land allocation to returnees.

P4 _ He supported the third person opinion

P 5 _ The returnees are living in bad condition of housing the old one is collapse and for new construction, they do not have ability to afford.

Suggestion: Government, NGOs national or international to allocate housing schema for returnees

P6 _He confirmed the above- mentioned opinion and suggested solution.

F- Access to irrigation water.

P1 _ Most of our agricultural land occurred in bank of river mostly the intakes, land and irrigation canal are damaged by flooding.

Solution: Protection walls to be constructed in the flood area to protect our land, intakes, and canal.

P 2 _ This is fact our land occurred close to river and washed by flooding, and protection walls to be constructed.

P 3 _ He supported the mentioned opinions

P4 _ Some time in flooding we are lost our crops even our animal do not have feeds due to flood washed as the land is in bank of the river. Protection walls to be constricted, canals, and intake cemented

P 5 _ Here agricultural land are in front of flooding mostly destroying the canal and crops. Protection wall constructed and canal, intake cemented.

P 6 _ He supports the person number four opinion.

Q 2 –Do you believes that returnees and non-returnees have equal access to all services?

P 1_ Yes here returnees and non-returnees are living to gather with no differences

P 2_We all relevant to one tribe no differences

P3 _ Yes all have the same access

P4 _ He support the second person opinion

P5 _ He also supports the mentioned idea.

P6_He supporting the above-mentioned opinions saying we are one tribe with no deference.

Section B: Governance and participation

Q1- How effective is the government.

P 1_Currently government is somehow effective not fully; it is better than no government where anarchy are

P 2_He says government affected in their position.

P 3 _ He supported the first person idea.

P 4 _Without government we could not live there may be anarchy and no security

P 5_ He supports the number four person idea.

P 6 _ He mentioned the government to follow Islamic regulation in need of Afghans, if government is not in place there are anarchy.

Q2- Since the government has been elected, what changes have you been observed in the area of livelihood?

P1_ Here are do not observed positive changes only thing he think going of girls to school.

P2_ He says here do not observe determined changes but in some extend jobs opportunity are crated

P3_ He supported the second idea.

P4 _I do not seen positive changes.

P5 _ He also says no determined changes but some jobs opportunity created.

P6 _ He supported idea of number fifth.

Q3_ Are women consulted on important issues? If yes what issue? How are they

P1_ Yes we are consulted women in most case like purchasing of house-needed items, it is necessary to consult with women in daily works or facing problem.

P2- we are consulting our women in house expensive what to buy and how munch

P3_ He supported the first idea.

P 4 _ We are consulted women because they are living with us to manage the housework while it need we consult them.

P 5 _He supports the fourth person idea.

P6 _ He supported the first person mentioned opinion.

Q 4- How do people get access to information regarding rights, laws, polices, national institution?

P1_ Most of our village people get information through radio.

P2, 3, 4, 5, and person 6_ All of them supporting the mentioned idea.

Section C. Access to livelihood / social and economic security

Q 1_ How do you feel about the way land was allocated to the returnees.

P1_ He mentioned this is good if government allocate land to returnees for housing we will be more than happy, wish here for poor people to be such schema and land allocation program to bring great content

P 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 _ All of the supported the mentioned opinion

Q 2_ Were there problems because some non returnees did not have access to land

P1_ Yes some time while their children take their animal to pasture it pass the agricultural plots and damage our crops this create problem

P2 _ He supported the first person idea.

P 3_ If they have land they may built there, as current houses of them is so small.

P 4, 5, 6 _ They support the first person idea.

Q 3_ Does the community have problem with crime? If yes, what types of crime?

P1 _ God bless in our community criminal are do not exists.

P2_ In our community no crime did happened and we all relevant to one tribe

P 3, 4 _ They supported the second person idea.

P5 _ We are close to main roads while we going to school, clinic or bazaar while crossing road some event may happened

P6 _ He supports the fifth person mentioned opinions.

Q 4- How do people get access to information regarding rights, laws, polices, national institution? Who typically commits the crime? (probe: Men, youth,women?) Who typically are victims of the crimes?

P1_ We are getting information from radio, here mostly car-hit cases, which caused death crime, happened in main road. Commits of these crimes are young drivers of the road and the victims are men which most of the time they are going outside for jobs

P 2, 3, 4_ They supported the first person idea.

P5 _ Majority of us received information regarding the right and laws from radio, and the victims are men.

P6 _ He supports the fifth person mentioned opinion.

Q 5_ Is unemployment higher among returnees then non-returnees? For example, food for work and food for cash project

P 1_ No this is unfair which unemployment higher among returnees here any work program are coming to our village equally we are participating to work.

P 2_ In our village everyone will participate based on the planned schedule, which are preparing by villagers.

P 3_ He is supporting the second idea.

P 4, 5 _ They supported the first person idea.

P6 _ He says when such project implementing in our village we become to gather and consult to make list of the needed people to be included in food for work and cash for work program

Q 6- Do the community members have more skilled workers than returnees?(better paying jobs)

P1 _ Returnees are more skilled people than non returnees and they are hired in better paying

P2 _ Both of them are with equal skills no deference among them.

P3 _ I can say no differences in between both party has the same skills most of our people unskilled and do not have an important skill.

P4 _ He support the third person idea.

P 5, 6 _ They also support the third person idea as he mentioned it in details.

Q- DO you think returnees and local equally access to services and resources?

P 1_ They have equally access to resources and services, In between returnees and non- returnees no differences

P2 _ The differences in community observed which they are many tribes people live in here we are one tribe no differences in between.

P 3, 4 _ they supported the second person idea.

P5 _ In our area here are no differences because they are shared in all things with us and they are our brothers.

P6 _ He supported the fifth person idea.

Section D: Justice and rule of Law

Q1- Are their differences in the way community functions now that returnees are living in the community.

Q a – The way community interacts among themselves:

P1 _ When returnees come some changes in our interaction has been happened before we had less visiting each other but now it strength

P2 _ We returnees teach the local community how to take care of their health and sanitations.

P3 _ He support the first person idea.

P4, 5, 6 _ They also supported the first person idea.

Q b - The way community builds and maintains relationships and trust

P 1_ We are one tribe people and we are brother of each other due to some problem we take migrate and now returned we have relation among our self. We are continuing our life in brotherhoods, trust each other, and build trust

P 2,3, 4, 5, and 6 _ They were supporting the mentioned idea and saying it is whatever we think.

Q c - The way community supports each other during difficult economic times.

P1- If someone face to economical problem community elder set to find the solution for it and those their economy is better than others they are supporting and help him to resolved his economical problem.

P2- If someone face to economical problem villager together advice to help him

P3_ He supports the first person idea he mentioned the way which community help.

P 4, 5 _ They say the mentioned idea were okay while someone face to economical problem the wealthy people pay Zakat to given to needed people to resolve their economic problem

P 6 _ While someone face to problem our community help them to give him flour, Ghee and other foods (charity) to be given to needed people.

Q d- The way the community resolves disputes among returnees and non-returnees.

P1 _ When we face problem for resolve of the problem elders are gather to find solution which agreed for both party.

P 2- While face to problem for solution Immama and elder are gather to take decision according to justice and right.

P 3 _ He supported the second person idea.

P4, 5 _ They also supported the second person as he told the fact.

P 6 _ Once face to problem we are resolving according the Islamic law and Sharaah Quran and Sounat

e- The way community shares resources

P1_ When someone face to work which they could not to do it in his alone, the village youth gather and doing Hashaer for him .

P2_ He supported the first person idea.

P3_ In our village if someone weak do not able to conduct work by his own youth are coming to do the work for him.

P4_ He says the sources which we have we are sharing and used it together

P 5, 6 _ They say we are supporting the fourth person idea.

Q2- How safe is it for women and girls to move around this community.

P1- In our community women and girls movement are with no problem, girls are going to school in safe environment, they are safe, and they do not feel Bad and security also do not face to threat

P 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 _ They support the first person idea and agree for his explanation and fact.

Q 3 – What do you think would improve the safety of women and girls in this community?

P 1_ Women and girls to be trained on Islamic law to avoid the stranger custom and learned to knowing their own right, neighbors, parents and following it in their daily life.

P 2 _ He says I am agree with the mentioned idea, if we live in unity and follow Islamic rolls all of us will be safe both male and female.

P 3, 4, 5, and 6_ They supported they mentioned idea and saying only Islamic law could bring the safety to our community.

Q4- Is it safe for men to travel outside the community during the day? Is it safe for men to travel during the night?

P1- This is fact daily travel is safer then night our men travel during the daytime is common with no problem

P2, 3 , 4 _They supported the first person idea.

P 5 _ Every one know travel during the day is safe or night, we are saying during the day it is safe and secure.

P6- He supported the mentioned opinion.

Q5- Which groups, is the biggest threat to safety and security?

P1- Everyone those they have gun special the opposition.

P2- Currently are the oppositions of government

P 3, 4 _ They support the mentioned idea.

P 5_ They confirm the first person idea.

P 6 _In fact every gunman could be threat but the biggest is opposition to government caused insecurity.

Q6- What can the community do to improve the safety and security of the community?

P1_ Community elder come to gather and accelerate the pace process among the both party.

P 2 _ Immam, Tribe, and community elders talk among the both party for pace and satisfy both party to talk.

P 3, 4 and 5 _ They supported the first person idea.

P 6_ He supported the second person idea.

Q 7 _ Have there been benefits to returnees relocating to your community? What are they? Any problem? What are they?

P 1 _ Here in our area no housing schema and land allocation to know the benefit.

P 2 _ The returnees to our village come back and no land has been allocated for their housing schema.

P 3, 4, 5 and 6_ In one sound confirm the second person idea.

FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION

FORM REGISTRATION NO: 109

7. Moderator's and Taker

1.9	Facilitator's name:	Maimuna
1.10	Note taker's Name:	Maimuna
1.11	Date of the FGD:	23/09/2012
1.12	Report Number:	1

8. Area Information

2.1	Reintegration site Name:	Sara Jaka
2.2	Site Number:	
2.3	Returnees: (Yes, No)	Yes
	Non –Returnees: (Yes, No)	No
2.4	Gender (Male, Female, Mixed)	Female
2.5	GPS (Yes, No)	Yes
	If No see code.	
2.6	GPS location	
	Latitude:	34 22 085
	Longitude:	70 97 492

3.1	FGD Completed (Yes, No)	Yes
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3.2 FGD team Notes use to take note any special observation:

All the participants of the FGD participated actively the interview

9. FGD Outcome

4.Data Management Information (Internal Use Only by Database Entry Team)				
4.1 Date of Interview	23/09/2012			
4.2 Interviewer's number	Male Interviewer		Female Interviewer	E-17
Supervisor's number	E-1	Regional Supervisor's number	E-23	
4.5 Date of office editing	24/09/2012			
4.6 Office editor's code	E-1			
4.7 Date of data entry	29/10/2012			
4.8 Data entry officer code	1			

List of Participants in Focused group discussions (F.G.D)	
Province	Nangarhar
District	Momandara
Site Number	37
Village	Sara Jaka

No	Name	Position	Occupation	Contact No	Age
1	Japani		House wife		50
2	Roshan		House wife		47
3	Yasameen		House wife		40
4	Asal Meena		House wife		49
5	Shukria		House wife		16
6					
7					

Section A: General concern

Q1. What are your concerns related to the returnees?

a. Education

P1. The school is located far from us so our children cannot attend school during the rains and winds, if the school is established in the middle of the village it will solve our problems regarding to education.

P2. Confirming P1 and added that there are not professional teachers in the school so the professional teachers should be hired in the school.

P3. The school is very far from us so we do not let our girls to go far for attending the school. If the girls' school is established in our village we will let our girls to attend the school.

P4. The school is very far from our village and also it is very dangerous while our children cross the Jalalabad and Torkham Road because the school is located in the other side of the road and there is always possibility of the accidents. If the school is established in our village it will be better.

P5. Confirm the above ideas.

b. Health services

P1. There is not clinic in our village, when anyone from us becomes sick he/she faces a lot of problems because of no clinic so we wish to have a clinic in our village.

P2. Clinic is very far from us and also the patients are not cured well so we request to establish a clinic here in our village to solve our problems.

P3. More residents are living in our village so that one clinic cannot solve our problems therefore there is need for a clinic to be built in our village.

P4. There is shortage of medicines in the clinic when we buy medicine from private medical stores the quality is not good so we request from government to provide medicines with good quality and they should monitor and observe the medical stores.

P5. Because of far distance it is difficult for female patients to go to clinic for treatment and also there is shortage of female doctors in the clinic, if the clinic is establish in our village it will be better or if it is difficult to establish another clinic then the female doctors should be hired in that clinic which far from us.

c. Access to drinking water

P1. There is problem regarding to drinking water because residents of the village are not able financially to dig wells for themselves so most the people bring drinking water from their neighbors. Sometimes the neighbors also don't let us to bring drinking water from their houses so we request to dig public wells in this area to solve the problems regarding to drinking water.

P2. The water level is very deep here and the villagers are not good financially to dig deep wells so the deep wells should be dug to solve our problems.

P3. A huge number of people are living here and from another hand the number of wells are less, therefore residents of this village face problems regarding to drinking water, if the number of hand pump wells are increased our problems will be solved.

P4. Resident of this village doesn't have access to potable water because wells which were dug by the villagers now they are full of insects. No access to potable water is our main problem, if drinking water is provided for us it will be better.

P5. We don't have access to potable water so we are facing different diseases, if the deep wells are dug and the hand pumps are installed on the wells it will prevent from diseases and our problems regarding to drinking water will be solved.

d. Access to electricity

P1. Electricity is one of the important things but we are deprived from it, we are setting at dark during the night and we are eating in the dark, if the solar system is provided for us it will be better.

P2. We don't have access to electricity so our children cannot read and write their lessons during the night. We cannot able to buy fuel so we request government to provide electricity to us.

P3. We are facing a lot of problems because of no electricity because fuel which we use for lantern doesn't have good quality while burning it makes smoke and the smoke cause diseases, if the government provides electricity our problems will be solved or if the solar system is provided it will be better.

P4. There is not electricity in our village so our children face problems when they are studying their lessons during the night because of darkness. We request government to provide solar system here to solve our problems regarding to electricity.

P5. Confirming the above ideas and says that no access to electricity is main problem here.

Q2. Do you believe that returnees and non returnees have equal access to all services?

P1. There is good relationship among the villagers and all of them have equal access to all services.

P2. Returnees and non returnees have equal access to all services because both of them are our country men and they have equal rights.

P3. Our villagers have good relationship, they help each other in hard time and all of them have equal access to services.

P4. All the villagers have equal access to services which are available in the village.

P5. Confirming the above ideas.

Section B: Governance and Participation

Q1. How effective is the government?

P1. The government is not effective enough, if any problem is occurred that is solved by the elders of the village.

P2. There are clinic and schools in our village so we can say that the government is effective.

P3. I cannot say anything regarding to government effectiveness because in our community women don't go outside to know about the effectiveness of the government.

P4. Government doesn't have effectiveness because people do what they want and people don't afraid from government.

P5. Agree with P3.

Q2. Since the government has been elected, what changes have you observed in the areas of livelihood?

P1. We have not seen any big changes but just some changes have been occurred such as repairing of the clinic building and digging of wells and installation of hand pump on the wells.

P2. We have not seen any special changes.

P3. Since the government has been elected some changes have been occurred, for example providing of drinking water, asphaltting of Jalalabad and Torkhum road and also in the past girls did not go to school but they are going to school now.

P4. Changes have not been occurred in our livelihood and also changes have not been occurred in this area.

P5. Agree with P1.

Q3. Are the women consulted on important issues? If yes, what issues? How are they?

P1. Women are consulted on some important issues. For example when they marry their daughter or son, women are not consulted on those issues which belong to men.

P2. Women are consulted on very less issues and most of the work men perform according to their own choice without the consultation of the women.

P3. Our men consulting with women in the issues inside the home such as cloth buying, building of house, marrying of daughter or son but women are not consulted on issues which are outside from the home.

P4. Men don't give any importance to women in our community and women are not consulted on important issues, just they are consulted in some issues which are not important.

P5. Women are consulted on those issues which belong to them. For example purchasing furniture and other goods for house and when they are going to doctor for treatment but women are not consulted on issues which are outside from the house.

Q4. How do people get access to information regarding rights, laws, policies, national institution?

P1. Most of our women don't know the above expressions. Just I can say that we hear news from radio.

P2. Most of our villagers are illiterate so they don't have information regarding to the above expressions. We hear news regarding to the province and country from radio.

P3. Educated people read newspapers, magazine and they know rights and laws but those people who are illiterate don't know the above expressions.

P4, P5. Agree with the above ideas and they don't have their own ideas.

Section C: Livelihood Social and Economic Security

Q1. How do you feel about the way land was allocated to the returnees?

P1. We are happy that the land was allocated to the returnees because they are from this country and they have right to be supported.

P2. Most of the returnees are our relatives and they are from this country so they should be supported.

P3, P4, P5. Agree with the above ideas and they don't have their own ideas.

Q2. Were there problems because some non returnees did not have access to land?

P1. Some of the non returnees don't have land and they are living in the houses of other people so the government should allocate land for them.

P2. Residents of this village are very poor and now they are living in very small houses so we request from government to allocate land for them.

P3. Residents of this village have their own houses so they don't have problems about houses.

P4, P5. Agree with P2 and they don't have their own ideas.

Q3. Does the community have problems with crime? If yes, which types of crime?

P1. There is not any crime in our community because residents of this community belong to one tribe.

P2. There is not any crime in our community because we don't let anyone to do any criminal action.

P3. Elders of the village have important role and they don't let anyone to do crime so there is no any crime in our community.

P4, P5. Agree with the above ideas but they don't have their own ideas.

Q4. How do people get access to information regarding rights, laws, policies, national institutions?
Who typically commits the crimes? (men, youth or women?)

P1. Educated people get information from school, university, newspapers and magazine and uneducated people get information from radios, Mullah Imam and their relatives. There is not any crime so there are not the criminal people and no one is victim of the crime.

P2, P3, P4, P5. Agree with P1, don't have their own ideas.

Q5. Is unemployment higher among returnees than non returnees? For example food for work and food for cash.

P1. Returnees and non returnees have the same rights so both of them have the same works.

P2. There is not any different between returnees and non returnees. Those are better who have more skills.

P3. Agree with P2.

P4. The project has not been implemented here to hire people from the returnees or non returnees.

P5. Those people who have references are hired on job and those who don't have relation are not hired.

Q6. Does the community have more skilled workers than the returnees?

P1. Returnees who returned from Pakistan have more skilled workers than non returnees because they have learnt skills and now they are hired on high salary. Residents of this community don't have more skills people because there was war in our country.

P2. I cannot say anything because I am a woman and the women don't know skills of the men.

P3. Returnees have more skilled people than non returnees and also they are educated because they had access to education when they were in Pakistan and the education level of the Pakistan was better than Afghanistan.

P4. The returnees who returned from Pakistan have more skills because they have learnt skills in Pakistan and they are more intelligent in education then non returnees.

P5. Agree with P3, don't have her own idea.

Q7. Do you believe returnees and non returnees have equal access to services and resources? If no please give example?

P1. Returnees and non returnees have equal access to services and resources in our community and they use services and resources jointly.

P2. Residents of this community live like family members and they share their resources too.

P3. Returnees are also belong to this country and this community so they have right to use the resources. Both returnees and non returnees have equal access to services and resources.

P4. Agree with P3, don't have her own idea.

P5. Both returnees and non returnees are from Afghanistan therefore both of them have right to use from resources and we are happy that both of them use the same resources and the same services, have the same rights and the same access to resources.

Section D: Justice and Role of Law

Q1. Are there differences in the way the community functions now that returnees are living in the community? For example:

a. The way the community interacts among themselves?

P1. We have good interaction and we help each other and daily affairs.

P2. There is good interaction among residents of this community and they have good relations with each other.

P3. We have good relations, if we don't have good relations with each other then we will have very difficult live.

P4. We have been living in this community for a long time so we have good relations with each others.

P5. I agree with P2. We should help each other and if we help each other we will have good live and we will be successful in our life.

b. The community builds and maintain relationship and trust

P1. We trust on each other in this community.

P2. We help each other and we trust on each other and also we resolve problem in this community jointly.

P3. We trust on each other which is very important thing in the life, if anyone from us face any problem we solve her problem and we help her in the resolution of the problem.

P4. Trust play very important role in the community and without trust on each other it is very difficult to live in the community.

P5. We have good relation in this community and we trust and believe on each other.

c. The way community supports each other during difficult economic times?

P1. No one is complete in this world so human beings are needy and we help each other during difficult time.

P2. If people don't help each other it will be very difficult to live. We help each other in difficult time therefore we have good live, if anyone need our help we help her.

P3. In this community there is good interaction among people so they help each other because everyone needs help of the other people.

P4. Without the coordination of other it is difficult to live so here we help each other in this community.

P5. Agree with P3.

d. The way the community resolves disputes among returnees and non returnees?

P1. If there is any dispute that is solved by the help of villagers.

P2. People of the village jointly try to find resolution for the dispute.

P3. Non returnees and returnees jointly find the resolution for the dispute if any dispute occurred among the residents of this community.

P4, P5. Agree with p1. They don't have their own ideas.

e. The way the community shares resources?

P1. We share resources to each other.

P2. During the difficult time we use share resources.

P3. We use our resources jointly.

P4. We have share resources and all of us have the right to use from it.

P5. Agree with above ideas.

Q2. How safe is it for women and girls to move around this community?

P1. There is not any problem for us.

P2. The security is very good here.

P3, P4. This community is very safe for women.

P5. Sometimes we face problem.

Q. Which kind of problem do you face?

P5. Our men says don't go outside from the home because the situation is not good.

Q3. What do you think would improve the safety of women and girls in this community?

P1. The community itself has important role in the safety of the women.

P2. Women education can improve the safety of women if women become educated the safety for women will be improve too.

P3. If there is safety for women and girls the community will be developed well.

P4. If the Islamic laws and rules are implemented the safety for women will be improved.

P5. Safety of the women belongs to women.

Q4. Is it safe for men to travel outside the community during the day? Is if safe for men to travel during the night?

P1. Traveling for men is safe during the day and during the night.

P2. There is security in our community so there is not problem for men to traveling during the day or night.

P3. Our men can do their works without any problems.

P4. Our men go to their works in the morning they come back at night without any problems.

P5. Agree with P1.

Q5. Which group is the biggest threat to safety and security?

P1. In my view Taliban is the biggest threat to security.

P2. In my view robbers and thefts are threat for security.

P3. In my view jobless and addicted people are the threat for security.

P4, P5. Agree with P1.

Q6. What can the community do to improve the safety and security of the community?

P1. They should maintain the unity among people.

P2. The community should coordinate to government to improve the security.

P3. Improving the education section and eliminating the illiteracy form the community.

P4. Agree with P2.

P5. If there is any problem the people should inform the government and people should coordinate with government.

Section E. Gender Base Violence

Q1. Can you tell me what kind of incidents of violence against women and girls take place in the community?

P1. Our parents did not let us to attend the school and become educated which is a big violence against women in our community.

P2. Women are deprived from their freedom and their rights are not given to them.

P3. When a girl is married to a boy she should be asked and she should be consulted in Islamic law but our men don't consult with girls.

P4. Our girls are not let to attend the upper classes in the school and they are dismissed from the school by their parents.

P5. Agree with P1.

Q2. Who are the perpetrators? (family members, people in authority)

P1. Family members and our parents are the perpetrators.

P2. Our parents are perpetrators because they do not let us to attend school and seek education.

P3. The women are always abused by their laws in our community.

P4. Our parents take bride price from our laws which create lots of problems for a wife in her laws' house.

P5. Agree with P2.

Q3. How comfortable are women and girls in seeking help from service providers?

P1. There is no problem for women and girls while seeking help and they are consulting with their brothers when they face any problem.

P2. When the women go to clinic they share their problems with doctors there and they take help from them.

P3. Some women share their problems with other women of the community.

P4. There are some women working for public awareness when they come here we seek help from them and they help us and they release public awareness to the women of this community.

P5. I have a kind mother so I seek help from her.

Q4. If a girl suffers violence, is she likely to report it? If yes, to whom? If no why?

P1. If a girl suffers violence she will report to her father.

P2. There is a educated women when girls face problem they take consultation from her.

P3. If a girl suffer a violence she will report to her mother.

P4. We have not suffered any violence yet.

P5. At first we will inform our parents.

Q5. If a wife suffers violence, is she likely to report it? If yes, to whom? If no why?

Don't answer to this question.

Q6. How would a perpetrator of sexual or gender based violence be punished?

Don't answer to this question.

FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION

FORM REGISTRATION NO: 110

10. Moderator's and Taker

1.13	Facilitator's name:	Maimuna
1.14	Note taker's Name:	Maimuna
1.15	Date of the FGD:	24/09/2012
1.16	Report Number:	2

11. Area Information

2.1	Reintegration site Name:	Landi
2.2	Site Number:	37
2.3	Returnees: (Yes, No)	No
	Non –Returnees: (Yes, No)	Yes
2.4	Gender (Male, Female, Mixed)	Female
2.5	GPS (Yes, No)	Yes
	If No see code.	
2.6	GPS location	
	Latitude:	34 23 323
	Longitude:	70 97 749

3.1	FGD Completed (Yes, No)	Yes
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3.2 FGD team Notes use to take note any special observation:

There was not problem for me while writing FGD and all the participants of the FGD participated actively the interview

12. FGD Outcome

4.Data Management Information (Internal Use Only by Database Entry Team)				
4.1 Date of Interview	24/09/2012			
4.2 Interviewer's number	Male Interviewer		Female Interviewer	E-17
Supervisor's number	E-1	Regional Supervisor's number	E-23	
4.5 Date of office editing	25/09/2012			
4.6 Office editor's code	E-1			
4.7 Date of data entry	01/11/2012			
4.8 Data entry officer code	1			

List of Participants in Focused group discussions (F.G.D)	
Province	Nangarhar
District	Momandara
Site Number	37
Village	Landi

No	Name	Position	Occupation	Contact No	Age
1	Sultan Zari		House wife		50
2	Gazmeena		House wife		48
3	Zarghona		House wife		57
4	Siala		House wife		27
5	Zarghona		House wife		45
6					
7					

Section A: General concern

Q1. What are your concerns related to the returnees?

a. Education

P1. There is one school which is located far from therefore our girls cannot go to attend the school because of far distance and also there are not female teachers in the school so our girls are deprived from education.

What is the solution for this problem?

If the schools are established in every village this problem will be solved and our girls will not be deprived from education.

P2. We have lots of problems regarding to education because the school is located very far from us and our girls cannot attend it, we request from government to establish schools for us and provide facilities for girls to seek education.

P3. There are lots of problems regarding to education section, for example there are not enough books in the schools and from the other hand there are not enough teachers to teach the students, if the lesson books are distributed and the teachers are hired then the mentioned problem will be solved.

P4. We concern that we have weak education system, our children cannot read books because most of the teachers don't have experience to teach in good way to the students, therefore our children cannot read their books. If the teacher training programs are provided for the teachers they will learn new teaching methods and the education level will be improved and our children will learn more things.

P5. There are not female teacher in our schools which is a big problem for girls and because of no female teachers the girls don't attend schools. We request from government to hire intelligent female teachers and pay them good salary to teach our children in good way then our girls will be educated and the education level will be improved.

b. Health services

P1. There is not clinic in our village, when anyone from us become sick for treatment he/she must travel for a long time to reach clinic. We request from government to establish clinic in our village to solve our problems and our patients will easily meet doctors.

P2. Clinic is very far from our village so the patients face difficulties while going to clinic so we request to establish a clinic here in our village to solve our problems. If there is clinic and having doctors our problem will be solved.

P3. We have lots of problem in health section because when we become sick we go to Jalalabad city for treatment which is far from us and for patient it is difficult to go to Jalalabad for treatment. We request from government to establish clinic here.

P4. There are lots of problems such as no clinic, no medicines and from the other hand residents of this community are weak financially and they cannot buy medicine from medical stores, therefore we request from government to establish clinic for us and provide medicines for us.

P5. All the patients cannot access to the clinic because of far distance, if the clinic is establish in our village and professional doctors are hired it will be better.

c. Access to drinking water

P1. There is problem regarding to drinking water because all residents of the village use streams water for their drinking and most of the times the streams are destroyed by flood and that time we bring water from the river, if the wells are dug here in our village then the problem will be solved.

P2. We have problem regarding to drinking water because huge number of people are living here but there limited water sources, we request from government to dig wells for us to solve the problems regarding to the drinking water.

P3. This is our problem that we don't have access to potable water, therefore we request from government to dig wells and install hand pump on them.

P4. This is the main problem that we don't have access to potable water. Residents of this village have weak economic condition they cannot dig wells for themselves, therefore we request from government and NGOs to construct reservoirs for us.

P5. Water is one of the vital subjects for the life but we don't have enough access to water in this community. We request to dig wells and install hand pump on them to solve problems regarding to the drinking water in this community.

Q2. Do you believe that returnees and non returnees have equal access to all services?

P1. There are no any differences between returnees and non returnees, they are our sister and brother so both of them have equal access to all services.

P2. Residents of this community have good relations and they help each other in daily issues and they solve the problems of the each other.

P3. There is good relations between returnees and non returnees, they use from the same services and they are from the same country.

P4, P5. Agree with the above ideas, they don't have their own ideas.

Section B: Governance and Participation

Q1. How effective is the government?

P1. The government is effective to some extent but not effective enough, if there is no government there will be more disorders.

P2. The government is not effective in this community because when there is any dispute among the people that is resolved by elders of this community.

P3. The effectiveness of the government is good not bad.

P4. In my view government should implement the Islamic laws, if the government doesn't implement the Islamic law then there will be problems in the community, now I can say the government is not effective here.

P5. I cannot say anything regarding to government effectiveness because in our community women don't go outside to know about the effectiveness of the government.

Q2. Since the government has been elected, what changes have you observed in the areas of livelihood?

P1. We have not observed any changes in our community or in our live since the government has been elected.

P2. In fact, no changes have been occurred in our community, just for some people job facilities have been provided.

P3. We have not observed any important changes in our community but some changes have been occurred which is not important to be mentioned.

P4. Those people who are working in government may observe positive changes but we have not observed any changes.

P5. We are living normally here and we have not observed any changes since the government has been elected.

Q3. Are the women consulted on important issues? If yes, what issues? How are they?

P1. Our men have not consulted us yet, and also they have not given us any importance.

P2. Sometimes we are consulted by our men in some issues. For example when they buy something they consult with us.

P3. Our men consult us. For example, if anyone becomes sick in our family our men consult us for meeting the doctor then they go to doctor for treatment.

P4. My husband consults me in each issue such as buying of house, buying of car and etc.

P5. Our men consult us in many issues. For example they consult us when we marry our daughter or son.

Q4. How do people get access to information regarding rights, laws, policies, national institution?

P1. Our men hear news from radio and hear it from and radio and also from our men.

P2. We get information from our relatives.

P3. We are living in our houses as prisoner so we cannot hear any new from any sources.

P4. We don't have access to any information because we are busy in our house affairs.

P5. Agree with P1 and P2. She doesn't have her own idea.

Section C: Livelihood Social and Economic Security

Q1. How do you feel about the way land was allocated to the returnees?

P1. Most of the returnees who returned from Pakistan are our relatives and they are from this country and they have right here in this land to be allocated for them, houses should be built for them and they should be supported.

P2. This is fact that we become happy when poor people are supported and we see any developmental works in our community.

P3. I don't have any idea.

P4. I don't have any idea.

P5. We are happy that returnees returned because they had faced very difficulties in Pakistan during their migration.

Q2. Were there problems because some non returnees did not have access to land?

P1. No, there is not any problem regarding to land because everyone has his own land and now they are living in their own houses.

P2. There is not any a problem regarding to land or houses, everyone is doing his own work.

P3. All of us are the resident of this community, we have been living here for 30 or 40 years so we don't have problem with each other.

P4. I don't have any idea.

P5. By the grace of almighty Allah we have not seen any land in this community yet. And also we not heard from anyone any land dispute yet.

Q3. Does the community have problems with crime? If yes, which types of crime?

P1. There is not any crime in our community because.

P2. We are in our houses so we don't have information regarding to outside from the houses, but sometimes we see some disputes which are occurred by children.

P3. Crimes have not been occurred in our community yet, because the entire residents belong to one community.

P4. By the grace of almighty Allah our men have not do any criminal action.

P5. In my view, the crimes have not taken place in this community.

Q4. How do people get access to information regarding rights, laws, policies, national institutions? Who typically commits the crimes? (Men, youth or women?)

P1. As we said before that there are not any crimes. We get information from our men.

P2. Sometimes the children fight each other and these children also become the victim of that fight.

P3. We get information from radio. Typically men commit crime because they are driving cars and they make accident on the road.

P4. We don't have information that who commit crimes.

P5. Agree with P2 and P3.

Q5. Is unemployment higher among returnees than non returnees? For example food for work and food for cash.

P1. Returnees and non returnees have the same rights so both of them have the same participation in the projects implementation.

P2, P3, P4 and P5. We don't have any special ideas.

Q6. Does the community have more skilled workers than the returnees?

P1. Returnees who returned from Pakistan have more skilled workers than non returnees because they have learnt skills in Pakistan and now they are hired on high salary.

P2. I don't who has more skilled workers.

P3. In most issues we don't have information because we are at homes.

P4. I agree with P1 and I don't have any other idea.

P5. We are the non returnees. we have been living in this community so we have more skilled workers because the returnees had faced lots of problems in Pakistan.

Q7. Do you believe returnees and non returnees have equal access to services and resources? If no please give example?

P1. Returnees and non returnees have equal access to services and resources in our community.

P2. I don't have idea regarding to this question.

P3. In my view both of them have equal access to services and resources.

P4. Agree with P3, there is the same access to all services and resources.

P5. I don't know whether there are differences or not.

Section D: Justice and Role of Law

Q1. Are there differences in the way the community functions now that returnees are living in the community? For example:

a. The way the community interacts among themselves?

P1. There is good interaction among the residents of this community and they help each other.

P2. In this community people help each other because there is good interaction among them.

P3. If there is no good interaction among residents then the life will become boring.

P4. If anyone from us face any problem all the residents help him and solve the problem jointly.

P5. There is relation between returnees and non returnees, they go to each other houses so they have good interaction.

b. The community builds and maintain relationship and trust

P1. Trust play very important role in the community and living is very difficult without trust on each other in the community.

P2. We have good relationship to each other in this community and we trust on each other too.

P3. We have trust completely on each other in this community.

P4. If anyone has problem in this community the resident of this community help him/her to solve the problem easily.

P5. I don't have my own idea, I agree with P3.

c. The way community supports each other during difficult economic times?

P1. Rich people of this community support the poor people they give them oil and other thing for which they are needy.

P2. If anyone face economic problem the other people support him and solve his problems.

P3. I agree with P1.

P4. If there is any economic problem faced by anyone in this community the rich people solve the problems and support the poor people.

P5. I agree with the above ideas, I don't have any special idea.

d. The way the community resolves disputes among returnees and non returnees?

P1. If there is any dispute among returnees and non returnees that are solved by the people of this community, all the residents of this community try to solve the dispute.

P2. I don't have any idea.

P3, P4, P5. We agree with P1.

e. The way the community shares resources?

View of the whole group: We have share resources and all of us have the right to use from it.

Q2. How safe is it for women and girls to move around this community?

P1. There is no problem for women and girls to move around this community, it is safe to some extent to move around this community.

P2. It is safe for women and girls to move around this community, we are going around this community surely.

P3. We have not faced any problem while moving around this community.

P4. No problem for women and girls, we are moving freely.

P5. We have not moved several times but when we are going to anywhere in this community there is no problem for us.

Q3. What do you think would improve the safety of women and girls in this community?

There is enough safety for women and girls so there is no need to ask this question.

Q4. Is it safe for men to travel outside the community during the day? Is it safe for men to travel during the night?

P1. Our men go to their jobs every day, they have not face any problem yet. And during the night all the people are sleeping at their homes because night is for sleeping no one travels outside during the night.

P2. Traveling during the day is clear that there is no problem but I don't have information regarding to travel during the night.

P3. Traveling during the day is safe, but I don't know about night.

P4. Traveling during the day or night is safe for men.

P5. The situation is not secured all over Afghanistan so there may be danger while traveling at night or day.

Q5. Which group is the biggest threat to safety and security?

P1. There is no any threat regarding to safety and security.

P2. There is no any group to deteriorate the security.

P3. There is security so there is no any threat to disturb the security.

P4. Afghanistan is one of the revolutionary countries and there is insecurity in Afghanistan but in our village there is security.

P5. There is no any threat regarding to security.

Q6. What can the community do to improve the safety and security of the community?

There is no any threat to deteriorate the security situation so I do not ask this question.

Q7. Have there been benefits to returnees relocating to your community? What are they? Any problems? What are they?

P1. There are neither benefits nor losses in relocating to the returnees. We have normal life.

P2. We have not faced any problems from their side and also we have not taken any benefits from them.

P3, P4. We don't have information regarding to their benefits or losses.

P5. I agree with above ideas.

Section E. Gender Base Violence

Q1. Can you tell me what kind of incidents of violence against women and girls take place in the community?

Views of the whole group: we don't have information regarding to violence against women and girls and no any violence has been taken place against women and girls.

Q2. Who are the perpetrators? (family members, people in authority)

There is no any violence against women or girls so I haven't asked this question.

Q3. How comfortable are women and girls in seeking help from service providers?

Views of the whole group: there is no problem for women and girls while seeking help from service providers.

Q4. If a girl suffers violence, is she likely to report it? If yes, to whom? If no why?

P1. If a girl suffers violence she doesn't report. She keeps it in her heart because girls have more patience and tolerance so they are able to endure violence.

P2. I don't have information and I cannot say anything.

P3. We mentioned before that there is no any violence against girls.

P4. I cannot say anything.

P5. By the grace of almighty Allah, girls have not suffered any violence yet and they have not faced any problems yet.

Q5. If a wife suffers violence, is she likely to report it? If yes, to whom? If no why?

P1. We don't report because husband has high status to us in our community and we respect our family and it is very bad in our community to report against husband or other member of the family.

P2. I agree with P1.

P3. I agree with P1. In addition it should be mentioned that our customs and tradition is very important to us.

P4. Whatever our Deen says to us we respect it.

P5. I never have been faced with any violence. I respect the Afghan culture and tradition and I think that I will never face any violence.

Q6. How would a perpetrator of sexual or gender based violence be punished?

P1. We have never faced gender based violence because we are Muslim and in our Deen (Islam) everyone right is clear and no one behaving in violent way toward another.

P2. Islam teaches us that there are something which is religiously prohibited so we protect ourselves from prohibited and we do that thing which is lawful in Islam and we respect husband therefore we will never face any gender based violence.

P3. I agree with above idea.

P4. We wish that there will be no gender based violence by the grace of almighty Allah. If there is any problem regarding to women we will share with our family elders and they will solve the problem.

P5. I agree with P4, she expressed good idea.