EUROPE REFUGEES & MIGRANTS EMERGENCY RESPONSE

NATIONALITY OF ARRIVALS TO GREECE, ITALY AND SPAIN

January 2015 – March 2016

Based on Government data from January 2015 to March 2016

Total Arrivals in 2015 - Greece: 856,723 Italy: 153,842

Total Arrivals in 2016 (as of 31 March, 2016) - Greece: 151,452 Italy: 18,777

Top 8 nationalities of Mediterranean Sea arrivals:

Syria Arab Republic (46.7%), Afghanistan (20.9%), Iraq (9.4%), Eritrea (3.4%), Pakistan (2.5%), Iran (2.3), Nigeria (2.2%), Somalia (1.2%)

Figure 1. Arrivals to each country by month

Total arrivals per month include land arrivals to Spain (Ceuta and Melilla) – figures might be different from Sea Arrivals reported on data.unhcr.org/mediterranean
Figure 2. Total arrivals to each country by nationality

![Graph showing total arrivals by nationality to Greece, Italy, and Spain from Jan 2015 to Mar 2016.]

- Greece: 1,008,175
  - Syrian Arab Republic: 553,762
  - Afghanistan: 248,287
  - Iraq: 111,374
  - Eritrea: 948
  - Nigeria: 29,106
  - Pakistan: 4,301
  - Iran: 26,936
  - Other: 33,460

- Italy: 172,619
  - Syrian Arab Republic: 7,464
  - Afghanistan: 118
  - Iraq: 996
  - Eritrea: 39,777
  - Nigeria: 25,652
  - Pakistan: 2,054
  - Somalia: 13,937
  - Iran: 124
  - Other: 82,497

- Spain: 16,886
  - Syrian Arab Republic: 7,339
  - Afghanistan: 0
  - Iraq: 18
  - Eritrea: 5
  - Nigeria: 74
  - Pakistan: 4
  - Somalia: 29
  - Iran: 4
  - Other: 9,413

Figure 3. Top nationalities of arrivals in Greece, Italy and Spain

![Bar chart showing top nationalities as a percentage of total arrivals.]

- Greece: 26.7% Syrian Arab Republic, 99.5% Iran, 2.3% Eritrea, 0.0% Nigeria, 23.5% Somalia, 93.4% Pakistan, 99.1% Iraq, 100.0% Afghanistan, 97.4% Syrian Arab Republic
- Italy: 65.6% Syria, 0.5% Iran, 97.7% Eritrea, 99.7% Nigeria, 76.3% Somalia, 6.6% Pakistan, 0.9% Iraq, 0.0% Afghanistan, 1.3% Syrian Arab Republic
- Spain: 7.5% Other, 0.0% Iran, 0.3% Eritrea, 0.2% Nigeria, 0.0% Somalia, 0.0% Pakistan, 0.0% Iraq, 0.0% Afghanistan, 1.3% Syrian Arab Republic
The charts below are based on figures from the Hellenic Coast Guard and Police. All figures are provisional and subject to change. Data includes sea arrivals to Greece from January 2015 to March 2016.

Figure 4. Percentages of nationalities arriving to Greece

Figure 5. Greece: Trend of Monthly sea arrivals by nationality
Figure 6. Greece: Percentage of top nationalities of Mediterranean sea arrivals by month
ITALY

The charts below are based on figures from the Italian Ministry of Interior. All figures are provisional and subject to change. Data includes sea arrivals to Italy from January 2015 to March 2016.

Figure 7. Percentages of nationalities arriving to Italy
This graph includes the top nationalities of Mediterranean sea arrivals and the top 5 other nationalities of sea arrivals to Italy.

Figure 8. Italy: Trend of Top nationalities of Mediterranean sea arrivals
Figure 9. Italy: Percentage of top nationalities of Mediterranean sea arrivals by month

- Syrian Arab Republic: 21.7% in January, 3.6% in February, 6.0% in March, 6.4% in April, 5.6% in May, 4.3% in June, 5.3% in July, 5.4% in August, 2.2% in September, 1.8% in October, 4.8% in November, 0.6% in December, and 0.1% in January.

- Afghanistan: 0.5% in January, 0.0% in February, 0.0% in March, 0.2% in April, 0.1% in May, 0.1% in June, 0.1% in July, 0.0% in August, 0.0% in September, 0.0% in October, 0.0% in November, 0.0% in December, and 0.0% in January.

- Iraq: 1.3% in January, 0.0% in February, 0.0% in March, 0.3% in April, 0.5% in May, 0.4% in June, 0.7% in July, 1.0% in August, 1.8% in September, 0.3% in October, 0.2% in November, 0.0% in December, and 0.0% in January.

- Eritrea: 4.8% in January, 14.8% in February, 3.9% in March, 27.9% in April, 26.4% in May, 33.8% in June, 30.1% in July, 22.3% in August, 29.5% in September, 26.9% in October, 2.7% in November, 13.3% in December, and 2.3% in January.

- Nigeria: 3.1% in January, 9.3% in February, 15.8% in March, 11.9% in April, 14.2% in May, 17.3% in June, 14.2% in July, 17.4% in August, 19.0% in September, 18.5% in October, 21.4% in November, 17.2% in December, and 17.1% in January.

- Pakistan: 2.4% in January, 1.8% in February, 1.0% in March, 2.3% in April, 0.8% in May, 0.8% in June, 2.1% in July, 1.8% in August, 0.0% in September, 0.2% in October, 2.2% in November, 0.8% in December, 1.1% in January, and 0.0% in February.

- Somalia: 11.5% in January, 15.7% in February, 0.8% in March, 16.3% in April, 6.0% in May, 5.9% in June, 5.2% in July, 5.5% in August, 7.9% in September, 10.9% in October, 6.9% in November, 12.4% in December, 5.2% in January, and 4.4% in February.

- Other: 54.7% in January, 54.8% in February, 72.5% in March, 34.7% in April, 51.9% in May, 40.6% in June, 39.1% in July, 49.7% in August, 41.1% in September, 40.9% in October, 64.8% in November, 51.4% in December, 74.0% in January, and 77.1% in February.

Figure 10. Italy: Trend of monthly sea arrivals of other nationalities

- Sudan: 71 in January, 68 in February, 93 in March, 782 in April, 1,218 in May, 1,357 in June, 2,069 in July, 1,468 in August, 1,244 in September, 322 in October, 74 in November, 166 in December, 127 in January, 158 in February, and 476 in March.

- Gambia: 451 in January, 540 in February, 422 in March, 686 in April, 842 in May, 632 in June, 1,244 in July, 677 in August, 601 in September, 444 in October, 220 in November, 1,475 in December, 676 in January, 726 in February, and 868 in March.

- Mali: 436 in January, 289 in February, 266 in March, 524 in April, 519 in May, 654 in June, 775 in July, 709 in August, 567 in September, 369 in October, 189 in November, 519 in December, 393 in January, 400 in February, and 649 in March.

- Côte d’Ivoire: 131 in January, 151 in February, 244 in March, 333 in April, 342 in May, 415 in June, 468 in July, 534 in August, 264 in September, 141 in October, 152 in November, 597 in December, 332 in January, 402 in February, and 807 in March.

- Ghana: 14 in January, 51 in February, 35 in March, 371 in April, 310 in May, 612 in June, 1,042 in July, 727 in August, 500 in September, 284 in October, 120 in November, 365 in December, 86 in January, 123 in February, and 340 in March.

- Senegal: 428 in January, 496 in February, 263 in March, 752 in April, 389 in May, 511 in June, 831 in July, 422 in August, 588 in September, 364 in October, 168 in November, 769 in December, 493 in January, 406 in February, and 762 in March.

- Bangladesh: 1 in January, 9 in February, 19 in March, 305 in April, 460 in May, 880 in June, 2,288 in July, 1,053 in August, 22 in September, 1 in October, 1 in November, 1 in December, - in January, - in February, and 1 in March.
The charts below are based on figures from the Spanish Ministry of the Interior and the Spanish Police. Arrivals to the Canary Islands have been excluded from this analysis, as they are not part of the Mediterranean refugee movement. Land arrivals to the enclaves of Ceuta and Melilla are included.

Figure 11. Percentages of nationalities arriving to Spain

Figure 12. Spain: Trend of the Top nationalities of Mediterranean sea arrivals
Figure 13. Spain: Percentages of top nationalities of Mediterranean Sea arrivals

Sources:
Arrival figures for Greece are collected in the framework of UNHCR border activities and are provided by Hellenic Coastguard and Hellenic Police; arrival figures for Italy are provided by Italian Ministry of Interior. Arrival figures for Spain are provided by Spanish Ministry of Interior and Spanish Police. Figures are subject to future adjustment and should not be considered final.

Links: data.unhcr.org/mediterranean