**Demographic breakdown:**
- 50+ years: 6% Male, 7% Female
- 15-49 years: 21% Male, 22% Female
- 5-14 years: 13% Male, 13% Female
- 0-4 years: 9% Male, 10% Female

**Indicators at a glance**

1. Health utilisation rate
   - Indicator: 7.0
   - Standard: 1 - 4
2. Proportion of consultations per clinician per day
   - Indicator: 48
   - Standard: < 50
3. Measles immunisation coverage
   - Indicator: 170%
   - Standard: > 90%
4. Polio III immunisation coverage
   - Indicator: 89%
   - Standard: > 90%
5. Crude Mortality Rate (CMR) (/1000/month)
   - Indicator: 1.5
   - Standard: < 3.0
6. Neonatal Mortality Rate (NNMR) (/1000 livebirths)
   - Indicator: 0.0
   - Standard: < 40

**Top 5 acute health conditions**

1. Upper Respiratory Tract Infection (URTI): 26%
2. Lower Respiratory Tract Infection (LRTI): 12%
3. Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI): 7%
4. Dental Conditions: 5%
5. Skin infection: 4%

**Top 5 chronic health conditions**

1. Hypertension: 26%
2. Diabetes: 9%
3. Cardiovascular disease (other): 5%
4. Asthma: 0%
5. Ischaemic heart disease: 0%

**Key facts**

- **Camp opened:** September 2013
- **Planned capacity:** 20,000
- **Area:** 1.15 Km²
- **Population:** Syrian refugees, majority from Aleppo & Qamishli

**Notes**

**HIGHLIGHTS**

Health utilisation rate (HUR) and consultations per clinicians (CPC) elevated. A thorough investigation of possible explanations for elevated HUR and CPC needed.

This public health profile for Darashakran refugee camp is compiled from health data obtained from reporting agencies. Data is collected using standardised Health Information System (HIS) data collection and reporting tools and aims to be as accurate as possible.

Agencies reporting:
- DOH - Erbil

**Alert**
- NONE

**Source of population data:** Estimates from UNHCR registration
### Trends since January 2014

#### Number of consultations

- **Watery diarrhoea**
  - Alert threshold: 1.5 x baseline

- **Bloody diarrhoea**
  - Alert threshold: 1.5 x baseline

- **Acute Jaundice Syndrome**
  - Alert threshold: 5 cases

- **Upper respiratory tract infections**
  - Alert threshold: 1 case, baseline = average incidence or number of cases over the previous 3 weeks

- **Lower respiratory tract infections**
  - Alert threshold: 1 case, baseline = average incidence or number of cases over the previous 3 weeks

#### Weekly health utilisation rates

- **Health utilisation rate**
  - Normal range (minimum)
  - Normal range (maximum)

### Calculation of disease alert thresholds:

- Watery diarrhoea = 1.5 x baseline
- Bloody diarrhoea = 1.5 x baseline
- Acute Jaundice Syndrome = 5 cases
- Upper respiratory tract infections = 1 case, baseline = average incidence or number of cases over the previous 3 weeks
### Public Health

#### Health Impact

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crude Mortality Rate (CMR) (/1000/month)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five Mortality Rate (USMR) (/1000/month)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal Mortality Rate (NMR) (/1000 livebirths)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Access and Utilization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No. of health facilities</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number of consultations</td>
<td>1,010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health utilisation rate</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of consultations per trained clinician per day</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Routine Immunization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCG immunisation coverage</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polio III immunisation coverage</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMR immunisation coverage</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Reproductive Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Proportion of first time antenatal visits made &lt; 1st trimester</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Top 3 Mental health conditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>% morbidity</th>
<th># of cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Epilepsy / seizures</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Alcohol and other substance abuse disorder</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Psychotic disorder</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Top 3 injuries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>% morbidity</th>
<th># of cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Burns</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Accident</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Injury (intentional)</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Breakdown of mental health conditions**

**NO MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION REPORTED THIS WEEK**

**Breakdown of injuries**

- **By cause**: Burns 25%, Accidental 75%
- **By age**: 50% 0-4, 50% 5 to 14
- **By gender**: 50% Male, 50% Female

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We gratefully acknowledge the support of the following agencies:

[Logos of various organizations]