

# Syria Crisis Weekly Humanitarian Situation Report Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq and Turkey Date: 06 September 2012

# **JORDAN**

#### **Highlights**

- The school year in Jordan began this week. While some Syrian children in host communities are attending school, children in Za'atari camp are not. UNICEF is urgently preparing to establish a school in Za'atari camp to cater for the estimated 5,000 children residing there.
- Two UNICEF tents erected in the reception area of Za'atari camp are providing activities for newly arrived children, as well as providing a space for unaccompanied minors.
- The average rate of Syrian arrivals is less than half the previous rates, at 650 people a day.

#### **Situation Overview and Humanitarian Needs:**

Estimated Affected Population (Estimates based on initial figures from UNHCR Portal, 6 September 2012)					
	Total	Male	Female		
Total Affected Population	48,315	25,124	23,191		
Children Affected (Under 18)	25,124	13,045	12,079		
Children Under Five	9,180	4,832	4,348		

Around 81,500 Syrians are registered or awaiting registration with UNHCR in Jordan. More than half of all Syrian refugees in Jordan are children under 18. The Government of Jordan estimates more than 150,000 Syrians are in the country. According to UNHCR, some 23,500 Syrian refugees have been moved to Za'atari camp, and the number in transit centres has dropped to 1,730. UNHCR are working to establish the actual number of residents at Za'atari. The average rate of Syrian arrivals in the past week is less than half the previous arrival rates, at 650 people a day. It is thought numbers may be temporarily down due to closed border crossings and increased danger. The majority of arrivals are still from Deraa.

Inter-Agency Collaboration and Partnerships: UNICEF continues to lead daily WASH coordination meetings, weekly child protection sub-group meetings, bi-weekly child protection and gender-based violence coordination meetings, and monthly education coordination meetings. UNICEF also participates in daily area coordination meetings at Za'atari, bi-weekly area coordination meetings in Ramtha and Ma'an, daily health coordination meetings, and bi-weekly taskforce meetings. Led by UNHCR, UN agencies are preparing the third version of the Regional Response Plan (RRP).

#### Programme response:

UNICEF and partners are providing assistance to displaced Syrian children and families in Education, Child Protection, WASH, Health and Nutrition. The vast majority of those targeted are living in host communities, although numbers in Za'atari camp are growing.

WASH: UNICEF is providing and maintaining safe drinking water, sanitation and hygiene facilities, solid waste management, along with hygiene awareness and water conservation, at Za'atari camp and transit centres. To date, UNICEF has set up 332 latrines, including more than 156 permanent toilets. Forty-six of these were established in the past week, and work is ongoing to equip the camp with sufficient permanent latrines, showers and basins for the growing population. Observations from field visits indicate current facilities are meeting demand as no crowding has been observed around facilities. Hygiene promotion sessions reached nearly 1,500 people in Za'atari camp and transit sites during the past week.

To meet growing needs at Za'atari camp, UNICEF and ACTED have increased the number of cleaners to nearly 150 per day, including 17 community cleaners recruited from inside the camp; the number of garbage containers has been nearly doubled to 128. Agreements with Mercy Corps and Yarmouk Water Company to supply additional water to Za'atari camp are under review. In the next week, UNICEF plans to establish additional latrines, hand washing taps and laundry areas in the



newly opened Block 2 area of the camp. UNICEF will also rehabilitate existing WASH facilities to improve the design.

	UNICEF	& operational	partners		Sector	
Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF Target	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved	Sector Target	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved
Emergency affected population provided with access to safe water	20,000	**47,360	237%	30,000	**47,360	158%
Emergency affected population provided with access to soap* and functional hand-washing facilities	20,000	29,500**	148%	30,000	29,500**	98%
Emergency affected population with access to appropriately designed toilets	20,000	25,250***	126%	30,000	25,250***	84%
Population having access to hygiene promotion messages	6,700	8,294	124%	10,000	8,294	83%
Children in schools benefiting from improved WASH facilities	100,000	0	0	100,000	0	0
UNICEF Operational Partners: AC	TED, THW, Mer	cy Corps				•

<sup>\*</sup>UNHCR is providing soap

<u>Child Protection:</u> The number of children at Za'atari camp is currently unclear. Therefore, UNICEF has resumed a baseline survey to ascertain the number of children as well as vulnerabilities, level of schooling and access to Child Friendly Spaces.

UNICEF and Save the Children International (SCI) have launched a Youth Forum to engage youth in the development of a new Youth Friendly Space at Za'atari camp. Two new UNICEF tents have been erected in the reception area of Za'atari camp to provide activities for the children of new arrivals waiting for administrative procedures to be completed, and to provide a space for unaccompanied minors. SCI is already providing recreational activities to over 150 children in the newly opened Block 2 at Za'atari Camp, as well as ongoing activities for children in the other sections of the camp.

Other programmes targeting vulnerable displaced Syrians, including psychosocial activities in transit centres, and psychosocial and protection activities in other targeted areas of Jordan, are ongoing. Work is also ongoing to establish registration, family tracing and interim care for unaccompanied minors, in cooperation with UNHCR, ICRC and implementing partners.

The Child Protection and Gender-based Violence Working Group discussed the development of Standard Operating Procedures and the referral pathway for Za'atari camp. The Standard Operating Procedures have now been finalized and are awaiting signatures from heads of agencies.

	UNICEF & operational partners		Sector			
Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF Target	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved	Sector Target	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved
Children with safe access to community spaces for socializing, play, learning etc.***	3,000	12,752	425%	7,000	N/A	N/A
Separated and unaccompanied children registered in family tracing and receiving family-based or appropriate alternative care	300*	306**	102%	800*	234**	29%

<u>UNICEF Operational Partners:</u> Noor al-Hussein Foundation; International Medical Corps; Zenid; Terre des Hommes– Lausanne; Jordan Red Crescent; Mercy Corps; Save the Children International; Family Guidance and Awareness Centre.

**Education:** The school year in Jordan began this week. While some Syrian children in host communities are attending school, children in Za'atari camp are not. UNICEF is urgently preparing to establish a school in Za'atari camp to cater for the estimated 5,000 children residing there. The Government of Jordan has indicated that these children will not be accommodated at local public schools as previously discussed.

<sup>\*\*</sup>This number includes all people who have been accommodated at Za'atari camp and transit sites where UNICEF provided or maintained WASH facilities.

<sup>\*\*\*200</sup> schools with approximately 500 students each will be targeted. This intervention will begin soon.

<sup>\*</sup>including child protection cases

<sup>\*\*</sup>identified only

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>this does not include adult family members who have access to safe spaces



A site assessment was conducted in Ramtha for the installation of 15 prefabricated classrooms in public schools with high numbers of Syrian students, and installation will take place in September. These additional classrooms will serve around 525 students.

	UNICEF & operational partners			Sector		
Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF Target As per RRP	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved	Sector Target As per RRP	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved
School-aged children in affected areas in schools/learning programmes	17,000	17,160	101%	18,000	17,160**	94%
Children with access to psychosocial support in education programmes	5,500	5,200*	94.5%	9000	5,200**	57%

UNICEF Operational Partners: Ministry of Education/ Ministry of Planning & International Cooperation, Save the Children International, Save the Children Jordan, East Amman Charity, Yarmoug Bag'a Club and Questscope.

<u>Health and Nutrition:</u> The Ministry of Health (MoH), with UNICEF support, continued essential vaccines for under-five children at Za'atari camp, reaching 40 children, bringing the total to 103. Routine vaccinations for under-fives in transit centres and host communities, which began in May, are ongoing.

UNICEF began a mid-upper arm circumference rapid assessment on 5 September in Za'atari camp, in cooperation with UNHCR, WFP and Save the Children Jordan, to assess the nutritional status of children. UNHCR and the MoH have agreed to issue a certified birth notification to all babies born in Za'atari camp so that birth certificates can later be issued.

Estimated #/% coverage		al partners	
Estillated #/ /o coverage	UNICEF Target	% of Target Achieved	
Children <5 receiving measles vaccination	11,900	103*	1%
Children < 1 receiving essential vaccines	2,800	103*	4%
Children < 5 receiving vitamin A supplements	11,900	103*	1%
Emergency affected families receiving 2 ITNs		Not Applicable to UNI	CEF Jordan
UNICEF Operational Partners: NA			_

<sup>\*</sup>Za'atari camp only.

<u>Supply and Logistics:</u> All the UNICEF supply stock in the Jordanian Hashemite Charity Organization (JHCO) warehouse at Za'atari camp has been transferred to the UNICEF Rubhall in the camp. Two more Rubhalls are undergoing customs clearances and will be erected at Za'atari camp next week. The warehouse hub at the camp has been fenced to protect supplies.

Polio vaccines (120,000 doses), measles vaccines (120,000 doses) and vitamin A supplements (240,000 doses) have been ordered from Copenhagen. Additional 10,000-litre water bladders have been requested to cover growing needs as more refugees arrive. All the damaged UNICEF Child Friendly Space tents have been replaced in Za'atri camp.

## **Human Resources:**

	Number staff			
Country Office staff (ft)	5			
Temporary staff (on mission from HQ/COs)	2			
Surge (TAs and SSAs)	14			
Standby partners	4			
Under recruitment 16*				
Standby partners: RedR Australia; Canadem; MSB				
*Two of the staff under recruitment will replace existing s	surge and standby staff.			

<sup>\*4,700</sup> Syrians, 500 Jordanians

<sup>\*\*</sup> This data may be incomplete as we are still working to establish figures from the working group



# **LEBANON**

#### **Highlights**

- The new school year will start on 24 September. UNICEF and the MoE, met with more than 400 school principals in the Bekaa and the North on the inclusion of Syrian refugee children in Lebanese schools.
- More than 7,000 Palestinians from Syria are estimated to have arrived in Lebanon. Palestinian children from Syria will be able to enrol in UNRWA schools.

## **Situation Overview and Humanitarian Needs:**

Estimated Affected Population					
(Estimates based on initial figures from UNHCR Portal, 6 September 2012)					
	Total	Male	Female		
Total Affected Population	46,177	21,703	24,474		
Children Affected (Under 18)	23,550	12,006	11,544		
Children Under Five	8,774	4,618	4,156		

A total of 46,177 refugees are currently registered with UNHCR and the Lebanese High Relief Commission (HRC), and an additional 18,459 Syrians are awaiting registration. More than 50 per cent of the registered refugees are children under 18. It is estimated that there are over 100,000 refugees throughout the country (based on information from local municipalities and NGOs) and more than 7,000 Palestinians from Syria are estimated to have recently arrived in Lebanon. As most refugees are living with host families in the poorest areas of the country, UNICEF emergency response also covers host communities.

It is estimated that more than 6,000 refugees entered Lebanon in the last week, mainly in the Bekaa valley. The lack of shelters continues to be of great concern as host communities are overstretched. While some refugees can afford to rent apartments and rooms in hotels, others live in derelict mosques and schools. Some families continue to stay in schools, while others have been forced to leave due to the start of the new school year; an issue which is raising new concerns as winter is approaching and the areas were the refugees are living are among the coldest in Lebanon.

<u>Inter-Agency Collaboration and Partnerships:</u> The MoE has authorized UNRWA to enrol Palestinian children from Syria into its schools. An advocacy campaign will be launched in the Palestinian camps to encourage refugee families to enrol their children in nearby UNRWA schools.

UNICEF is working with UNWRA to develop a response for Palestinian refugees – especially children -- coming from Syria. UNRWA estimates that 1,000-1,500 Palestinian children will be in need of schooling. UNICEF will support the schooling of Palestinian children with education kits, remedial classes, and recreational and psychosocial activities. In addition, UNICEF will provide Palestinian refugees with NFIs and include their children in the UNICEF-supported vaccination programme. Led by UNHCR, UN agencies are preparing the third version of the Regional Response Plan (RRP).

#### Programme response

<u>WASH:</u> Conditions have improved for Syrian women and children receiving clean water for cooking, washing and personal hygiene through UNICEF-supported water trucking in Aarsal in the Bekaa valley. UNICEF is now expending this intervention to cover the urgent water needs in Saadnayel and Baalbek in the Bekaa. There is an urgent need to implement WASH activities in the North, where no WASH response has been carried out till now.

The redeemable water voucher system has been rolled out to families in the Bekaa valley, covering the water needs of each family for one month. During the transitional period from direct water provision to the water voucher system, the number of beneficiaries will decrease as families are managing their own requests for water, but are expected to increase once the system is fully operational. In the next week, the redeemable water voucher system will be rolled out to cover more families in need. UNICEF is finalizing budgets and proposals for its planned response in the North and Tripoli.



Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF & operational partners		
(80%)	UNICEF Target	Cumulative results (#)	
Emergency affected population provided with access to safe water	40,000	Approximately 4,166* people daily	
UNICEF Current Operational Partners: ACF (Bekaa)			

<sup>\*</sup>The number of people receiving water on a daily basis will change as the redeemable water voucher system has been implemented. This is why there is a decrease in the number from last sit rep. It is anticipated that the number will increase again when the system is fully operational.

<u>Child Protection:</u> Following recent clashes in Tripoli, UNICEF visited two schools in the Beddaoui area where fighting took place, to follow up on Child Friendly Space activities. Although both schools were damaged by the fighting, no one was harmed as schools were closed for the Eid holiday when the fighting started.

UNICEF is working with child protection partners in Zahle to refine referral options for children requiring specialized care. UNICEF collaborated with UNHCR, the Danish Refugee Council and the Norwegian Refugee Council to prepare a sexual and gender-based violence workshop for the North. UNICEF is working with existing partners (and identifying new potential partners) to refine their project proposals for child protection scale up plans. UNICEF also conducted monitoring visits to Child Friendly Spaces outside of Tripoli.

	UNICEF & operational partners				
Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF Target	Cumulative results ( #)	% of Target Achieved		
Children with safe access to community spaces for socializing, play, learning	11,500*	3,700**	37		
UNICEF Operational Partners: Save the Children, THD Association	, War Child, Association	Cuturelle du Hermel, Me	ercy Corps, Amel		

<sup>\*</sup> This is the target set in the RRP3 for the immediate scaling up and represents 30% of the Syrian children (i.e. ) aged 5-17 years (CFS age group) based on a population of 120,000 people, including Syrian refugees and children from host communities. The original RRP target was 3,000.

**Education:** The new school year will start on 24 September. In preparation, UNICEF has started outreach activities in the North and the Bekaa areas. UNICEF also undertook a mapping of partners in Saida and South Lebanon, which have not yet been covered by UNICEF's emergency response, to start planning interventions in these areas. UNICEF and the MoE, together with other education partners, met with more than 400 school principals in the Bekaa and the North to sensitize them on MoE's decision to permit Syrian refugees to enrol in Lebanese schools.

	UNICEF & operational partners					
Estimated #/% coverage			% of Target Achieved			
School-aged children in affected areas in schools/learning programmes	6,300	2,050	32.5			
Children with access to psychosocial support in education programmes 6,300 2,050 32.5						
UNICEF Operational Partners: Iqra' Association, Save t	UNICEF Operational Partners: Igra' Association, Save the Children International, Amel Association, Sawa Goup					

#### **Human Resources**

	Number staff
Country Office staff	19 (3 internationals and 16 nationals)
Temporary staff	10 (4 internationals and 6 nationals)
Surge	1
Standby partners	5
Under recruitment	2 National Officers (NOB) and 1 international (health)
Standby partners: NRC, Irish Aid, RedR	

<sup>\*\*</sup> This is the number of children expected to be reached through the existing 20 CFSs. Note that the CFS programme started only in May 2012 and number of CFS has been growing incrementally since then.



## **IRAQ**

### **Highlights**

- 3,000 Syrians are currently stranded on the Iraqi border, facing an acute shortage of food and medicine. UNICEF is appealing to Iraqi authorities to allow these refugees access to the camps in Al Qaim, as well as for authorization to provide a mobile health clinic.
- UNHCR-UNICEF-WFP conducted a rapid assessment in Al Qaim to assess the programmatic and operational needs of Syrian refugees in Al Qaim, as well as of the Syrians at the border.

### **Situation Overview and Humanitarian Needs:**

Estimated Affected Population			
(Estimates based on initial figures from UNHCR Portal, 6 September	<sup>-</sup> 2012)		
	Total	Male	Female
Total Affected Population	18.682	9.341	9.341

There are currently 18,682 Syrian refugees registered in Iraq; the majority of them are in Northern Iraq (more than 3,000 in the Domiz camp) and the rest in the Al Qaim camps in Western Iraq. On the Syrian side of the border, 3,000 Syrians are currently stranded, facing acute shortage of food and medicine. UNICEF is appealing to Iraqi authorities to allow these people access to the camps in Al Qaim, as well as for authorization to provide a mobile health clinic. There are reports that the stranded people are drinking and using river water, and reported diarrhoea cases are on the rise. The informal distribution of food through voluntary donations is ongoing for these Syrians.

<u>Inter-Agency Collaboration and Partnerships:</u> A joint UNHCR-UNICEF-WFP international team conducted a rapid assessment in Al Qaim to assess programmatic and operational needs of Syrian refugees in Al Qaim, as well as for Syrians stranded at the border. The assessment covered living conditions, coping mechanisms, protection and gender-based violence, health and nutrition, food security, and education. Led by UNHCR, UN agencies are preparing the third version of the Regional Response Plan (RRP).

## **Programme response:**

<u>WASH:</u> Children and their families in Al Qaim camp and reception centres and in the Domiz camp now have access to safe water, sanitation and hygiene practices. In Domiz, local authorities are distributing 470,000 litres of water per day to the camp. UNICEF and the Dohuk Directorate of Health (DoH) are conducting a ten-day hygiene promotion campaign targeting 580 families and 425 singles.

UNICEF completed the construction of 157 latrines, 156 showers, 41 septic tanks, 70 drinking water points, four 610,000 litre tanks, two 45,000 litre tanks, 30 wash basins and 5,500 ml of water networking in Al Qaim camps. In coordination with the Al Qaim health centre, UNICEF distributed 1,000 adult and 300 baby hygiene kits to the refugees in the reception centres, and 400 adult and 100 baby hygiene kits in the camps, covering the whole population in the camps. UNICEF will initiate the construction of WASH facilities at the school in Domiz camp that will serve around 600 students in the new school year. In Western Iraq, ten hygiene promotion teams are being trained by the DoH as hygiene mobilizers to carry out daily sessions in the camp.

	UNICEF & operational partners						
Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF Target	Cumulative results ( #)	% of Target Achieved				
Emergency affected population provided with access to safe water	15,000	2,200	15%				
Emergency affected population provided with access to soap and functional hand-washing facilities	15,000	2,200	15%				
Emergency affected population with access to appropriately designed toilets	15,000	2,200	15%				
UNICEF Operational Partners: Islamic Relief Worldwide	e – Iragi Salvation and H	umanitarian Organizatio	n				

<sup>\*</sup>In Al Qaim the current population of the camps is 2092; the maximum capacity of all three camps, once the construction is completed, will be 4335 people. The remaining refugees are currently receiving WASH facilities in the reception centres.

<u>Child Protection:</u> According to sources at the border, health, nutrition and protection issues remain critical for the 3,000 Syrians unable to cross the border into Iraq, and the interagency mission witnessed injured children among them.



In Northern Iraq, the UNICEF-supported Child Friendly Space is accommodating 50 to 60 children daily. 17 children were detected as requiring psychological assistance and referred to specialized care. In the UNICEF Child Friendly Space in Al Qaim, a UNICEF-hired facilitator will facilitate the implementation of activities for 100 children. A PCA was signed with Al-Safa Society to carry out activities in the Child Friendly Space and conduct screening of new arrivals. Additional UNICEF recreational and psychosocial kits to meet the needs of 2,000 children were shipped to Al Qaim, as well as 3,000 brochures on family care and protection. Advocacy is ongoing to engage the Ministry of Social Affairs in the emergency response. With UNICEF support, a Child Friendly Spaces expert will train local staff in Al Qaim, in the detection of psychosocial disorders. Community mobilization on the prevention of abuses and violations will also be carried out.

	UNICEF & ope	UNICEF & operational partners				
Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF Target	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved			
Children with safe access to community spaces for socializing, play, learning	. 9	583	7%			
Separated and unaccompanied children registered in family tracing and receiving family-based or appropriate alternative care	-	5	-			
UNICEF Operational Partners: ACTED, Mental Health Unit (MHU), Child Pro Directorate of Social Care and Development, Mine Action Group (MAG), and						

Education: An assessment requested by UNICEF and completed by the Directorate of Education (DoE) in Al Qaim, determined the number of Syrian refugee children in the camp in grades 1 to 9 as 982, of which 756 are between grades 1 to 6. The number of teachers within the refugee community in Al Qaim is put at 15. In Northern Iraq, UNICEF is working with the Dohuk DoE to provide an additional five prefabricated classrooms, WASH facilities, and teaching and learning materials for around 600 children. The five tents currently designated are inadequate to accommodate all Syrian children in Western Iraq. Therefore, UNICEF is planning to give more prefabricated classrooms to be used for the school. UNICEF received a request from the DoE to rehabilitate and equip the evacuated schools that were hosting refugees, and is currently completing an assessment of the damages in these schools. There is an urgent need for desks for 13 schools (500 desks for the camp and 2,500 for the Al-Qaim schools) to address the needs of refugees and host communities.

	UNICEF & operational partners				
Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF Target	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved		
School-aged children in affected areas in schools/learning programmes	2,100	146	24%		
Children with access to psychosocial support in education programmes	1,500	-	-		
UNICEF Operational Partners: DoE, AFKAR Society					

<u>Health:</u> Health care systems and referral protocols for refugees need to be strengthened. In Western Iraq, 564 patients visited 14 health clinics supported by UNICEF and received treatment and referrals to the hospital in Al Qaim, while others were referred to Al-Anbar specialized hospital. UNICEF delivered ten vaccine carriers to the Al Anbar DoH to be used by mobile health teams. A UNICEF-supported Tetanus Toxoid campaign for all pregnant women will begin next week, and UNICEF will continue monitoring the status of all children under-five and women in the camps and host communities in Al Qaim. UNICEF is supporting DoH to conduct screening to determine the health status of refugees.

Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF & operational partners					
Estillated #/ /6 Coverage	UNICEF Target	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved			
Children <5 receiving measles vaccination	647*	630	97%			
UNICEF Operational Partners: DoH						

<sup>\*</sup> Al Qaim only

<u>Nutrition:</u> A rapid screening of 63 children from 5-59 months was conducted by the rapid assessment team and no malnutrition was detected. 10 weighing scales have been delivered to the DoH to conduct a rapid assessment and follow up. Western Iraq: Required action will be taken in accordance with the rapid assessment results.

	UNIC	EF & operation	nal partners	Sector		
Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF Target	Cumulative results (#)	% of Target Achieved	Sector Target	Cumulativ e results	% of Target Achieved
Children <5 with Severe Acute Malnutrition enrolled in Therapeutic Feeding programmes	1*	1	100%	1	1	100%
Children <5 with Moderate Acute	2*	2	100%	2	2	100%



	UNIC	EF & operation	nal partners	Sector		
Estimated #/% coverage	UNICEF	Cumulative	% of Target	Sector	Cumulativ	% of Target
	Target	results (#)	Achieved	Target	e results	Achieved
Malnutrition in supplementary feeding						
programmes						
UNICEF Operational Partners: Directorate of Health, Dohuk, WFP						

<sup>\*</sup> For Domiz only

### **Human Resources:**

	Number staff
Country Office staff	39
Temporary staff	6
Surge	0
Standby partners	0
Under recruitment	18
Standby partners: none	

# **TURKEY**

# Highlights

- The number of Syrians awaiting admission into Turkey is estimated at around 8,000. Admissions have been slowed down due to security concerns.
- Syrian refugees are sheltered in regional boarding schools, dormitories and gymnasiums, awaiting placement in camps. This is raising public concern as the school year starts on 17 September; therefore priority for placement in the newly opened camps is given to Syrian families accommodated in regional boarding schools.

### **Situation Overview and Humanitarian Needs:**

Estimated Affected Population							
(Estimates based on initial figures from UNHCR Portal, 6 September 2012)							
	Total	Male	Female				
Total Affected Population	80,410	42,617	37,793				
Children Affected (Under 18)	39,401	20,103	19,298				

There are currently 80,410 registered Syrian refugees in Turkey, housed in eight tent cities and a container city established by the Turkish Government. Based on local authority reports, it is estimated that children represent between 50-56 per cent of the overall Syrian population. The number of Syrians awaiting admission into Turkey is estimated at around 8,000. Turkish authorities have stated that although the borders with Syria are not closed, admissions have been slowed down due to security concerns as many people are traveling back and forth across the border. Refugees across the border are also provided with humanitarian assistance by the Turkish Government. Plans to establish tent cities in Gaziantep, Karkamis, Nizip, Kahramanmaras city centre, and Osmaniye-Cevdediye are underway. The camp in Kahramanmaras has started receiving people, and the camp in Karkamis has already received 4,700 people and can accommodate a further 3,300.

<u>Inter-Agency Collaboration and Partnerships:</u> UNICEF, through the UN Country Team (UNCT), is closely following the situation of Syrian children and women waiting at the Turkish/Syrian border. Led by UNHCR, UN agencies are preparing the third version of the Regional Response Plan (RRP).

<u>Programme response:</u> Apart from camp centres, Syrian families are also being sheltered in regional boarding schools, dormitories and gymnasiums in different cities around Turkey, while tent cities are being established. The hosting of Syrians in education institutions is causing public concern as the new school year will start on 17 September. According to local officials, priority for placement in the newly opened camps is given to Syrian families accommodated in regional boarding schools.

UNICEF is monitoring the situation of children in refugee camps run by the Government of Turkey through the UN. UNICEF Turkey plans to reach some 22,500 Syrian children with key interventions in education and child protection. The supplies to support these activities have been procured and are being distributed in the camps by the Turkish Red Crescent.



# **Regional Support and Funding**

The Syria Crisis Support Hub at the UNICEF Middle East and North Africa Regional Office is supporting Syria and neighbouring countries with their supply and logistics operations. With the UNICEF Supply Division, supplies are being prepositioned in the sub-region.

Regional Human Resources have assisted Country Offices and the Regional Office in placing 32 staff in support of the Syrian Crisis.

<u>Funding:</u> Across the sub-region UNICEF has a funding gap of \$41MM. Funding requirements are based on the Second RRP and the Syrian Humanitarian Response Plan. The RRP significantly understates the needs and is under revision. It is expected that the requirements will more than double.

Funding Statemillions of U		Child Protection	Education	Health & Nutrition	WASH	NFIs	Coord.& Comm.	Safety, Security ITC	**Being allocated	ММ
Currie	Required	7.8	10.0	5.0	8.5	10.5	1.4	1.2	-	\$44.4
Syria	Funded	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.9	0.2	-	-	2.7	\$9.4
lordon	Required	1.6	5.2	0.4	7.6	-	-	-	-	\$14.8
Jordan	Funded	0.8	6.2	0.2	2.5	-	-	-	1.0	\$10.7
Labanan	Required	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.7	-	-	-	-	\$2.4
Lebanon	Funded	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	0.9	\$2.4
lrog	Required	-	-	0.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	\$1.2
Iraq	Funded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$0.0
Tunkan	Required	1.5		-	-	-	-		-	\$1.5
Turkey	Funded	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	\$0.4
MENADO	Required	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	\$1.1
MENARO	Funded	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	\$1.7
	Required	12.0	16.1	5.7	18.0	10.5	1.7	1.3	0.1	\$65.4
Total	Funded	3.0	7.7	1.4	5.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.4	\$24.6
	Gap	9.0	8.4	4.3	12.1	10.3	1.7	1.3	-6.3	\$40.8

<sup>\*</sup>Funding requirement revised up from RRP2 to meet increased need. \*\*Being allocated are those funds recently received and in the process of being allocated within the Country Office or across the sub region.

Next Situation Report: 13 September 2012

For further information, please contact:

Julien Harneis Syria Emergency Sub Regional Coordinator

UNICEF MENA Regional Office Mobile: +962 (0) 79 5491643 VOIP: 9620301 419 Simon Ingram
Regional Chief of Communication
UNICEF Middle East and Northern Africa

Mobile: + 962 (0) 79 5904740 Email: singram@unicef.org