Camp Opened: February 2010  Camp phase: Maintenance & Care

Refugee Population

43,383  (As of 30 April 2013)

Population breakdown by age-group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>3,788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-11</td>
<td>7,922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-17</td>
<td>8,192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-59</td>
<td>4,327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>445</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contextual Background

Pattern in Population Change
► Already established camp received influx from Somalia in January 2011 and most recently in April/May 2011.

Areas of Origin
► 66% are from Gedo, 19% are from Bay and the rest of the population is from various other locations in Somalia.

Cultural Background
► Sunni Muslim
► 55% are May May speakers from Rahanweyn clan, 30% are Mahatiri speakers from Maheren clan and the remaining are from various other Somali clans.

Main Occupations
► Pastoralists (livestock herding: goats, camels, cows, sheep and donkeys); some professionals from Mogadishu

Tips for Humanitarians
► UNHCR provides protection and monitors delivery of services to all refugees in Melkadida Camp.
► Camp Management is done by ARRA with support from UNHCR.
► Interagency Camp Coordination Meetings, co-chaired by ARRA and UNHCR, are held Tuesday’s bi-weekly at 10:00 at the ARRA Camp Coordinator’s Office.
► Community Mobilization Meetings - co-chaired by ARRA and UNHCR, are held Tuesday’s bi-weekly at 10:00 at the Malkadida UNHCR office. Implementing and Operational Partners are invited to discuss activities with the Refugee Central Committee the Women’s Group, Youth Association, Religious Leaders, Elders, and any other beneficiaries with a stake in humanitarian
► Registration- All refugees in Melkadida Camp are individually registered in UNHCR’s proGres database and hold ration (at house holds level). Ration card numbers are useful for referral between partners and for distribution events.
► Biometrics (fingerprinting) has been used for registering refugees living in Melkadida Camp. Biometrics assists in preventing double registration. No refugee household should have more than one ration card.

Administrative Structure

Role of Ethiopian Government in Bokolmango
► ARRA is active in the following sectors:
► Camp Management ► Protection ► Camp security ► Health ► Primary education ► Food/CRIs distribution ► Registration
► School Feeding Programme
► ARRA staff posted inside the camp include:
► Camp Manager ► Programme Officer ► Protection Officers ► Health Staff ► Teachers ► Distribution & Warehouse staff

Role of Camp Residents in Self-Management
Refugee Central Committee (RCC) - is a resident coordination and leadership body that is consulted on multi-sectoral issues pertaining to camp matters. It is composed of a Chairman, Vice-Chairman, Secretary, Shelter Representative, Disabled Representative and Zonal Leaders. Camp residents elect committee members.

Women’s association - Helps with the distribution of sanitary pads, the mobilization of women for community projects and represents women’s interests in camp management.

Food Distribution Committee - assists in and monitors food distribution on behalf of the community.

Youth Committee - represents youth, advocates for their interests and organizes sport activities.

Refugee Security Committee aka Community Watch - is tasked with crowd control and overall conflict management in the camp. The committee acts as a liaison between the community and ARRA and UNHCR Protection Staff.

Community Services Women’s Volunteer Network - assists in implementing the SGBV referral pathway.

Child Protection Committee - works with Save the Children and UNICEF to assist in identification of children with specific needs and to mobilize the community’s children to attend school.

Local Administration
The Kebele Chairman is responsible for local (non-refugee) administration on behalf of Dollo Ado Woreda, Somali Regional State, Ethiopia. The Kebele Chairman and his administrative committee are consulted about refugee-host community relations, natural resource usage and managing conflicts between the refugee and host communities, with the help of local elders (meetings held bi-weekly Tuesday afternoons at the Kebele Office).

For updated sectoral indicators from Melkadida Camp, please consult http://data.unhcr.org/horn-of-africa
### Melkadida Camp: Who Does What Where

#### Health

**Activities**
-Primary Health Care offers in-patient, out-patient, basic laboratory services, Immunization (EPI) and reproductive health including basic emergency obstetric and neonatal care services.
-Mobile Vaccination Teams have conducted a vaccination campaigns
-HIV/AIDS testing, voluntary counseling, treatment and prevention
-Community mental health services
-Rehabilitation programmes for disabled people

**Infrastructure**
-Health Clinic has out-patient department, 10 in-patient treatment, emergency and EPI rooms. For reproductive health, there is an anti-natal care room, delivery room and post-natal care room. The clinic has a laboratory and a dispensary.
-2 semi-permanent health post construction is in progress

**Gaps**
-Delay of referrals of emergency and non emergency patient; review of SOP on referral, Ambulance

**Nutrition**

**Activities**
- Treatment of MAM (Moderate Acute Malnutrition), for both Under 5’s and MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme, a targeted feeding programme for moderately malnourished children between 5 years and 18 years, adults.
- Blanket / complimentary feeding for all children under 5

**Infrastructure**
-04 Community Nutrition Centre established for OTP and operational
- MAM / Blanket Feeding programme through 04 Community Nutrition Centre

**Gaps**
-Strengthen outreach program and decentralization of integrated health and nutrition services
-Quality of service and joint monitoring
-Strengthening the Health Information System

#### Water, Hygiene & Sanitation

**Activities**
- Direct provision of treated water from permanent water treatment plant
- Construction of household latrines
- Hygiene Promotion

**Infrastructure**
-Permanent water system installation, including a water treatment plant and pipeline

**Gaps**
-Repairs and maintenance of existing infrastructure
-Strengthen Hygiene Promotion
-Hand washing jerry cans and bath shelters
-Medical waste management
-Community management for wash facilities
-Water piping with all health, food distribution and schools
### Protection & Community Services

**Activities**
- Registration updates, lost ration cards, registrations of births and deaths ("continuous registration")
- Protection monitoring and counseling; individual case follow-up
- On-site ARRA Protection Officer is the first point of contact for security liaison and cases of detention
- Child protection activities, including establishing child-friendly spaces
- Facilitation of family reunification, including for unaccompanied and separated children
- Establishing programmes that prevent and respond to Sexual and Gender Based Violence
- Provision of community services and psycho-social counseling
- Child friendly spaces with playgrounds, games and materials
- Support for Older Persons
- Youth programme
- Supporting refugees with specific needs
- Supporting camp self-management committees
- Provision of sanitary materials to women and girls reproductive age (13 – 49)

**Actors**
- UNHCR, ARRA, SC-US, UNICEF
- JRS
- UNHCR, RADO
- UNHCR, ARRA
- IMC, UNHCR
- SC-US, IMC
- SC-US, UNICEF
- PWO
- UNICEF, SC-US
- UNHCR

### Infrastructure

**Activities**
- Child Friendly Spaces
- UNHCR Offices and counseling rooms completed

**Gaps**
- Additional distribution points, infrastructure urgently needed
- Logistics infrastructure for Malkadida Camp is located in Hiloweyn Camp and Dollo Ado
- Vehicle Maintenance and technical support services are provided by AHADA in UNHCR Dollo Ado but with small presence

### Shelter

**Activities**
- Transitional shelters construction

**Infrastructure**

**Gaps**
- Lack of transitional shelter for over 9000 households

### Core Relief Items

**Activities**
- Sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap, women’s sanitary napkins, female underwear and blankets distribution

**Infrastructure**

**Gaps**
- Second general CRI distribution needed to replenish worn-out items
- Sustainable household fuel source
- Additional rub-hall required to accommodate CRI and NFI commodities and ensure emergency storage
- Capacity in case of rains or other disruptions preventing road access to and from the Central Logistics Base

### Logistics

**Activities**
- Truck fleet for field deliveries
- Transportation of family reunification cases
- Office and facilities construction

**Infrastructure**

**Gaps**
- Additional distribution points, infrastructure urgently needed

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UNHCR gratefully acknowledges the support of the following partners in Melkadida Camp:

[Logos of various partners]
### Education

**Activities**
- Primary school construction
- Informal education

**Infrastructure**
- Emergency school
- Two primary schools constructed for grades 1 – 4
- One primary school constructed for grades 5 – 8

**Gaps**
- Secondary school facilities (classrooms, books, desks, teachers, school WASH facilities)

**Environment**

**Activities**
- Distribution of stoves

**Infrastructure**

**Gaps**
- Sustainable household fuel source
- Environment protection mechanism

### Food

**Activities**
- Food supply and transportation
- Food distribution

**Infrastructure**
- Food-dedicated Rubball and a food distribution point

**Gaps**
- Secondary distribution points
- Food distribution system and post-distribution monitoring (no accurate process, no accurate food and stock report)

**Livelihoods**

**Activities**
- Micro-Credit
- Irrigation schemes focusing on livelihoods improvement along the Genale river

**Infrastructure**

**Gaps**
- No sustainable fuel to ensure reliable fuel source for beneficiaries