Buramino Camp Snapshot

Camp Opened: November 2011  
Camp phase: Maintenance & Care

Refugee Population

38,300  
(As of 08 March 2013)

Population breakdown by age-group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Number of Males</th>
<th>Number of Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>3,987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-11</td>
<td>6,585</td>
<td>6,703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-17</td>
<td>2,380</td>
<td>2,407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-59</td>
<td>7,052</td>
<td>7,092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>4,410</td>
<td>4,435</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contextual Background

Pattern in Population Change
► Organized large-scale relocation from the Transit Centre will begin on November 2011

Areas of Origin
► 46% are from Gedo, 35% are from Bay, 15% are from Bakol, remaining are from various other locations in Somalia.

Cultural Background
► Sunni Muslim

Main Occupations
► Pastoralists (livestock herding: goats, camels, cows, sheep and donkeys)

Tips for Humanitarians

► UNHCR provides protection and monitors delivery of services to all refugees in Buramino Camp.
► Camp Management is done by ARRA with support from UNHCR.
► Camp Coordination Meetings, co-chaired by ARRA and UNHCR, are held weekly in Buramino Camp with humanitarian actors.
► All refugees in Buramino Camp are individually registered in UNHCR’s proGres database and holds ration cards. Ration card numbers are useful for referral between partners and for distribution events. Refugees have been given a Proof of Registration document showing family-related and individual details, including each person’s photo.
► Biometrics (fingerprinting) has been used for registering refugees living in Buramino. Biometrics assists in preventing double registration. No refugee household should have more than one ration card.
► Treatment of SAM (Severe Acute Malnutrition) and Treatment of MAM (Moderate Acute Malnutrition), for both Under 5’s and MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme, a targeted feeding programme for severely malnourished children between 5 years and 18 years

Administrative Structure

Role of Ethiopian Government in Buramino
* ARRA is active in the following sectors:
  ► Camp Management ► Protection ► Camp security ► Primary health care ► Primary education ► Food/CRIs distribution
* ARRA staff posted inside the camp include:
  ► Camp Coordinator ► Programme Officer ► Protection Officers ► Health Staff ► Teachers ► Distribution Coordinator

Role of Camp Residents in Self-Management

Refugee Central Committee (RCC) - is a resident coordination and leadership body that is consulted on multi-sectoral issues pertaining to camp life. It is made up of a Chairman, Vice chairman and Secretary, block leaders and women representatives. RCC has nine subcommittees in health, women issues, security, youth and children, women, environment and sanitation, population movement, food, executive committee. Block leaders gather information on each block in the camp, provide information to refugees living in each zone and advocate on behalf of their respective zone residents.

Women’s association - runs a grinding mill (income generating project), mobilizes women’s groups and represents women’s interests in camp coordination.

Food Distribution Committee - provides information about food distribution to the community, assist with scooping and provide feedback on the quality of the food.

Youth Committee - is a resident youth leadership body that represents youth in the camp on issues pertaining to the youth such as sports, recreational activities and hygiene promotion.

Child Protection Committee - works with Save the Children to assist in identification of children with specific needs.

Neighbourhood Watch Program - responsible for crowd control and overall conflict management in the camp.

Clan Elders Committee

Refugee and Host Communities conflict resolution forum - on a monthly basis

Environment Committee

Local Administration

The Kebele Chairman (Bur and Amino) are responsible for local (non-refugee) administration on behalf of Dollo Ado Woreda, Somali Regional State, Ethiopia. The Kebele Chairman and his administrative committee are consulted about refugee-host community relationship, natural resource use and managing conflicts between the refugee and host communities, with the help of local elders.

For updated sectoral indicators from Buramino Camp, please consult http://data.unhcr.org/horn-of-africa
## Health

### Activities
- Primary Health Care offers 24/7 in-patient, out-patient, basic laboratory services, Immunization (EPI) and reproductive health including basic emergency obstetric and neonatal care services
- Rehabilitation programme for people with disabilities
- Health clinic with in-patient and out-patient treatment, EPI rooms, laboratory and dispensary
- Reproductive health centre with an anti-natal care room, delivery room and post-natal room.

### Gaps
- HIV/AIDS outreach prevention programme
- Mental Health Services
- Ambulance
- Delay referrals of emergency and non-emergency patient
- Health post

### Infrastructure
- Trucking of treated water
- Replacement of bladders with roto tank for emergency water supply
- Construction of permanent water system
- Communal latrines (on-going)
- Solid waste pit construction

### Nutrition

#### Activities
- Therapeutic feeding program for treatment of SAM (Severe Acute Malnutrition), for both Under 5’s and MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme
- Targeted supplementary feeding for the treatment of MAM (Moderate Acute Malnutrition)
- Blanket / complimentary feeding for all children 6-59 months, Pregnant & Lactating Women(<6months).
- Infant Young Child Feeding Programme

#### Gaps
- 1SC; 2 OTP, TSFP, BSFP centres; 1 screening centre

### Water, Hygiene & Sanitation

#### Activities
- Trucking of treated water
- Construction of communal latrines
- Hygiene promotion and sanitation
- Replacement of bladders with roto tank for emergency water supply
- Construction of permanent water system
- Communal latrines (on-going)
- Solid waste pit construction

#### Gaps
- Lack of jack hammers, excavators & backhoe
- Medical Waste Management
- Water quality testing kit for other chemical parameter
**Protection & Community Services**

**Activities**
- On-site ARRA focal point is the first point of contact for security liaison and cases of detention
- Protection monitoring, individual case follow-up and provision of community services - BID Panel established and capacity building training
- Grinding mill for women
- Women & Girls’ Wellness Centre and Outreach center open, providing case management and psychosocial support services for survivors of GBV and activities for women and girls - Training of outreach workers of other IPs in GBV prevention and response - Prevention activities through outreach activities and engagement of community structures
- Supporting Older Person
- Provision of child friendly spaces, equipment and support for facilitators
- Identification and verification as well as facilitation of family reunification, including for Unaccompanied Minors and Separated Children
- Supporting camp self-management committees
- Registration updates, lost ration cards and newborn and death registration (“continuous registration”)
- Refugee/host community conflict resolution forum
- Legal clinic/counseling
- Establishing programmes that prevent and respond to Sexual Gender Based Violence incidents
- Camp security enhanced by controlling host communities access to the camp
- Women and Youth Center
- Support and assistance of people with disabilities (mobility devices e.g. wheelchairs, crutches)
- Capacity building of community leadership structures
- RCC office open

**Infrastructure**

**Gaps**
- Material support for vulnerable women
- Refugee community multipurpose centre
- Youth activities
- Community outreach/information dissemination to the beneficiaries/local authorities
- Offices for Women and Youth's associations

**Shelter**

**Activities**
- Emergency shelter and erection
- Transitional shelter and erection

**Infrastructure**

- Emergency Shelter: Lightweight Emergency Tent; 2 rooms; can accommodate average family size of 5 persons; 15-21m²
- Welcome Village: 40 bamboo shelter
- Emergency Shelter: NRC tent can accommodate one family
- 1150 Transitional shelter (bamboo houses)

**Gaps**
- Replacement of severely damaged or destroyed emergency tents
- More transitional shelter to cover all the needs

**Core Relief Items**

**Activities**
- Sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap, blankets and mosquito nets have been distributed

**Infrastructure**

- Construction of the food distribution point

**Gaps**
- Lack of rubhalls for storing CRIs

**Logistics**

**Activities**
- Truck fleet for field deliveries
- Transportation of family
- Office and facilities construction
- Vehicle maintenance, generator repair and other technical support services

**Infrastructure**

- Vehicle Maintenance, generator repair and technical support services are provided by THW in UNHCR Dollo Ado compound
- Construction of rub halls completed

**Gaps**
- Lack of rubhalls
- Insufficient storage for CRIs
### Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Childhood Care &amp; Development Programme (ECCD) Centres with active programming (3-6 years)</td>
<td>SCI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary education (7-10 years of age) in grade 1-4</td>
<td>ARRA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternative Basic Education (ABE) - ages 11-14 years</td>
<td>WVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Functional Adult Literacy</td>
<td>WVE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Infrastructure

- 1 operational ECCD centre and 2 under construction
- 2 primary schools under construction

### Gaps

- Special education programme for children with disabilities

### Environment

<table>
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<th>Activities</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Distribution of fuel efficient stoves and solar lights</td>
<td>WVI, ZOA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garbage collection</td>
<td>WVI, LWF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursery activities, physical soil and water conservation</td>
<td>LWF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Food

<table>
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<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food supply and transportation</td>
<td>WFP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food distribution and storage</td>
<td>ARRA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food basket monitoring</td>
<td>WFP</td>
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</tbody>
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### Gaps

- Secondary distribution point

### Livelihoods

<table>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women’s association grinding mill</td>
<td>DRC, ARRA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternative Vocational Livelihoods (carpentry and tailoring trainings) - Distribution of donkey carts</td>
<td>WVI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gaps

- Income generating activities for refugees