Refugee Population

15,723 as of 01st April 2012

Buramino Camp Demographic Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>1,819</td>
<td>1,801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-11</td>
<td>2,644</td>
<td>2,544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-17</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>846</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-59</td>
<td>1,803</td>
<td>2,904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60 and above</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contextual Background

Pattern in Population Change
- Organized large-scale relocation from the Transit Centre will begin on November 2011

Areas of Origin
- 46% of residents are from Gedo; 35% are from Bay; 15% are from Bakol, remaining are from various areas

Cultural Background
- Sunni Muslim
- 64% May May speakers from Rahawyyen clan, 22% Mahatiri speakers from Maheren clan; remaining are from various other Somali clans

Main Occupations
- Pastoralists (livestock herding: goats, camels, cows, sheep and donkeys)

Tips for Humanitarians

UNHCR provides protection and monitors delivery of services to all refugees in Buramino Camp.

Camp Management is done by ARRA with support from UNHCR.

Camp Coordination Meetings, co-chaired by ARRA and UNHCR, are held weekly in Buramino Camp with humanitarian actors.

All refugees in Buramino Camp are individually registered in UNHCR’s proGres database and hold ration cards. Ration card numbers are useful for referral between partners and for distribution events. Refugees have been given a Proof of Registration document showing family-related and individual details, including each person’s photo.

Biometrics (fingerprinting) has been used for registering refugees living in Buramino. Biometrics assists in preventing double registration. No refugee household should have more than one ration card.

Role of Ethiopian Government in Buramino camp
- ARRA is active in the following sectors:
  - Camp Management
  - Registration
  - Protection & Camp Security

ARRA staff present in the camp include:
- Camp Coordinator
- Protection Officer
- Distribution
- Program Officer

ARRA staff to be posted inside the camp include:
- Site Planner

Plans are underway to establish the following resident self-governance associations:
- Youth Committee
- Disability Committee
- Refugee / Host Community Committee
- Women’s Association
- Refugee Central Committee (election process ongoing)
- Food Distribution Committee

Local Administration
- The Kebele Chairman is responsible for local (non-refugee) administration on behalf of Dollo Ado Woreda, Somali Regional State, Ethiopia. The Kebele Chairman and his administrative committee are consulted about refugee-host community relationship, natural resource use and managing conflicts between the refugee and host communities, with the help of local elders.

For more information, please consult http://data.unhcr.org/horn-of-africa
## Health

### Activities
- Mobile Vaccination Teams - A vaccination campaign for measles in the Transit Centre prior to relocation or at the arrival in the camp – Inpatient department with 24/7 emergency care - Emergency referrals to Dollo Ado Health Centre - Reproductive health services: 24/7 safe deliveries, ANC and PNC - Routine EPI
- Construction of health centre

### Infrastructure
- Health centre

### Gaps
- Strengthening of Health Information System
- Community based mental health

## Nutrition

### Activities
- Treatment of SAM (Severe Acute Malnutrition), for both Under 5’s and MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme, a targeted feeding programme for severely malnourished children between 5 years and 18 years.
- Treatment of MAM (Moderate Acute Malnutrition)
- Blanket / complimentary feeding for all children under 5 and Pregnant & Lactating Women.
- Infant Young Child Feeding Programme

### Infrastructure
- Screening areas

### Gaps
- Strengthen outreach nutrition and IYCF program
- Strengthening of Health Information System

## Water, Hygiene & Sanitation

### Activities
- Trucking of treated water
- Construction of communal latrines
- Hygiene promotion and sanitation
- Water pump and generator at the water source
- Construction of 3 water bladder with 12 water tap each
- Permanent water system (planned)
- Communal latrines (on going)
- Solid waste pit construction

### Infrastructure
- Water pump and generator at the water source
- Construction of 3 water bladder with 12 water tap each
- Permanent water system (planned)
- Communal latrines (on going)
- Solid waste pit construction

### Gaps
- Lack of jack hammers, excavators
- Dislodging area for latrine waste not identified yet

## Protection & Community Services

### Activities
- On-site ARRA local point is the first point of contact for security liaison and cases of detention
- Protection monitoring and provision of community services - BID Panel established and capacity building training
- Women & Girls’ wellness Centre and Outreach center both under construction - Response to GBV cases (case management) - Establishment of camp referral pathway for GBV cases - Training of outreach workers of other IPs in GBV prevention and response - Prevention activities through outreach activities and engagement of community structures
- Supporting Older Person
- Provision of child friendly spaces, equipment and support for facilitators
- Identification and verification as well as facilitation of family reunification, including for Unaccompanied Minors and Separated Children
- Supporting camp self-management committees
- Registration updates, lost ration cards and newborn and death registration ("continuous registration")

### Infrastructure
- Women and Youth Center

### Gaps
- Refugee/Host community conflict resolution
- Establishing programmes that prevent and respond to Sexual and Gender Based Violence incidents
- Camp security needs to be enhanced by controlling host communities access to the camp
- Women and Girl Wellness centre still not operational
- Material support for vulnerable women
- Population monitoring network needs to be established

## Shelter

### Activities
- Land extension in progress
- Emergency shelter and erection
- Transitional shelter and erection

### Infrastructure
- Emergency Shelter: Lightweight Emergency Tent; 2 rooms; can accommodate average family size of 5 persons; 15-21m²
- Welcome Village: 40 bamboo shelter
- Emergency Shelter: ; can accommodate average family size of 5 persons
- 80 Transitional shelter are erected

### Gaps
- Transitional shelter
### Core Relief Items

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap, blankets and mosquito nets have been distributed</strong></td>
<td>UNHCR, ARRA, DRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>01 kerosene distribution stations of 20 000 Liters are under construction</strong></td>
<td>DRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Construction of the distribution point</strong></td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gaps

- Lack of rubhalls for storing CRIIs

### Logistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Truck fleet for field deliveries</strong></td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Transportation of family</strong></td>
<td>IOM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Office and facilities construction</strong></td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vehicle maintenance, generator repair and other technical support services</strong></td>
<td>THW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infrastructure</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vehicle Maintenance, generator repair and technical support services are provided by THW in UNHCR Dollo Ado compound</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Construction of rubhalls completed</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gaps

- Lack of rubhalls

### Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Primary school construction</strong></td>
<td>WVI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>School feeding</strong></td>
<td>WVI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Emergency education</strong></td>
<td>WVI, ARRA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gaps

- School supplies (books, desks, pencils, uniforms, etc.)

### Environment

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Distribution of stoves and solar lights</strong></td>
<td>WVI, DRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Garbage collection</strong></td>
<td>WVI, LWF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Irrigation schemes focusing on livelihoods improvement along the Genale river</strong></td>
<td>PWO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gaps

- None

### Food

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Food supply and transportation</strong></td>
<td>WFP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Food distribution and storage</strong></td>
<td>ARRA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gaps

- Secondary distribution points
- Food basket monitoring

### Livelihoods

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Women’s association grinding mill</strong></td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stoves distribution</strong></td>
<td>DRC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Gaps

- Income generating activities for refugees