Refugee Population

25,823 as of 05th February 2012

Contextual Background

Organized large-scale relocation from the Transit Centre began 5 August 2011 and will complete early September 2011, during which time Hilaweyn Camp has grown rapidly.

Areas of Origin

- 46% of residents are from Gedo; 35% are from Bay; 15% are from Bakol, remaining are from various areas

Cultural Background

- Sunni Muslim
- 64% May May speakers from Rahanweyn clan, 22% Maha tiri speakers from Maheren clan; remaining are from various other Somali clans

Main Occupations

- Pastoralists (livestock herding: goats, camels, cows, sheep and donkeys)

Tips for Humanitarians

- UNHCR provides protection and monitors delivery of services to all refugees in Hilaweyn Camp.
- Camp Management is done by ARRA with support from UNHCR.
- Camp Coordination Meetings, co-chaired by ARRA and UNHCR, are held weekly in Hilaweyn Camp with humanitarian actors.
- All refugees in Hilaweyn Camp are individually registered in UNHCR's proGres database and hold ration cards. Ration card numbers are useful for referral between partners and for distribution events. Refugees have been given a Proof of Registration document showing family-related and individual details, including each person's photo.
- Biometrics (fingerprinting) has been used for registering refugees living in Hilaweyn. Biometrics assists in preventing double registration. No refugee household should have more than one ration card.
- Treatment of SAM (Severe Acute Malnutrition) and Treatment of MAM (Moderate Acute Malnutrition), for both Under 5's and MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme, a targeted feeding programme for severely malnourished children between 5 years and 18 years old.
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Administrative Structure

- ARRA is active in the following sectors:
  - Camp Management
  - Food & CRI Distribution
  - Protection & Camp Security
- ARRA staff posted inside the camp include:
  - Camp Coordinator
  - Protection Officer
  - Site Planner
  - Distribution Staff

Role of Camp Residents in Self-Management

- Refugee Central Committee (RCC) – a Refugee Chairperson and four other refugees are acting in a coordination role until the RCC can be elected. The RCC will be a resident coordination and leadership body that is consulted on multi-sectoral issues pertaining to camp life. It will be made up of a Chairman, a Deputy, Zone Leaders and women representatives. Zone Leaders gather information on each zone in the camp, provide information to people living in each zone and advocate on behalf of their respective zone residents.
- Women’s Association - the Women’s Association, made up of 35 women elected by camp residents, runs a grinding mill (income generation project), mobilizes women’s groups and represents women’s interests in camp coordination.
- Food Distribution Committee – provide information about food distribution to the community, monitoring scooping and provide feedback on the quality and quantity of food.
- Child Welfare Committee
- Plans are underway to establish the following resident self-governance associations:
  - Youth Committee
  - Neighbourhood Watch Programme
  - Disability Committee
  - Refugee / Host Community Committee

Local Administration

- The Kebele Chairman is responsible for local (non-refugee) administration on behalf of Dollo Ado Woreda, Somali Regional State, Ethiopia. The Kebele Chairman and his administrative committee are consulted about refugee-host community relationship, natural resource use and managing conflicts between the refugee and host communities, with the help of local elders.

For more information, please consult http://data.unhcr.org/horn-of-africa
### Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Health Care offers in-patient, out-patient, basic laboratory services, Immunization (EPI) and reproductive health including basic emergency obstetric and neonatal care services</td>
<td>MSF-Holland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile Vaccination Teams conducted a vaccination campaign for measles in the Transit Centre prior to relocation to Hiloweyn</td>
<td>UNICEF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Health workers identify new malnutrition cases, assist in health education, community referrals to the health facilities and following up on patients already in the health programmes, among other activities</td>
<td>MSF-Holland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rehabilitation programmes for disabled people</td>
<td>RADO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile health team doing outreach</td>
<td>MSF-Holland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute Watery Diarrhea prevention and response</td>
<td>UNHCR, WHO, MSF-Holland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**

- Acute Watery Treatment Centre (in progress)                             | MSF-Holland     |
- Health Clinic operates 24 hours and has in-patient and out-patient treatment and EPI rooms. For reproductive health, there is an ante-natal care room, delivery room and post-natal care room. The clinic has a laboratory and a dispensary | MSF-Holland     |

**Gaps**

- No HIV/AIDS program
- Comprehensive Emergency obstetric and emergency surgical services

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### Nutrition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of SAM (Severe Acute Malnutrition), for both Under 5’s and MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme, a targeted feeding programme for severely malnourished children between 5 years and 18 years.</td>
<td>MSF-Holland (SC) ACF (OTP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of MAM (Moderate Acute Malnutrition)</td>
<td>ACF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blanket / complimentary feeding for all children under 5</td>
<td>ACF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**

- 01 OTP Centre, 02 identified for decentralization.                     | MSF-Holland     |
- MAM / Blanket Feeding Centre                                           | ACF             |
- Stabilization Centre (SC) where all severe acute malnourished children with complications are treated in an in-patient department. 01 service established. | MSF-Holland     |

**Gaps**

- Strengthen outreach program and decentralization of services

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### Water, Hygiene & Sanitation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trucking of treated water from the non-permanent water treatment plant</td>
<td>OXFAM-GB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hygiene Promotion</td>
<td>OXFAM-GB</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**

- Permanent water system designed and under installation. Five (05) more jet wells installed for Hilowyne B  | OXFAM-GB, UNHCR, MSF-Holland |
- Bath shelter construction                                                 | OXFAM-GB, UNHCR |
- Referral SFP Centre                                                       | OXFAM-GB, UNHCR |
- Communal latrines constructed and many more under way                    | OXFAM-GB, UNHCR |
- ECOSAN latrines are to be piloted                                         |
- Emergency (trench) latrines                                              | OXFAM-GB, UNHCR |

**Gaps**

- Property rights and sanitation corridors
- Repairs and maintenance of existing infrastructure

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### Protection & Community Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On-site ARRA Protection Officer is the first point of contact for security liaison and cases of detention</td>
<td>ARRA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child protection activities, including establishing child-friendly spaces</td>
<td>UNHCR, SC-US, UNICEF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grinding mill for women</td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child friendly spaces with playgrounds, games and materials</td>
<td>SC – US, UNICEF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women &amp; Girls’ wellness Centre and Outreach center both under construction</td>
<td>IRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting camp self-management committees</td>
<td>UNHCR, ARRA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugee/Host community conflict resolution</td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Establishing programmes that prevent and respond to Sexual and Gender Based Violence incidents</td>
<td>UNHCR, IRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection monitoring, individual case follow-up and provision of community services</td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facilitation of family reunification, including for Unaccompanied Minors and Separated Children</td>
<td>UNHCR, ARRA, UNICEF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting Older people</td>
<td>HelpAge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration updates, lost ration cards and newborn and death registration (“continuous registration”)</td>
<td>UNHCR, ARRA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**

- UNHCR and ARRA offices are under construction                           | UNHCR, ARRA     |
- Child friendly spaces                                                    | UNICEF, SC-US   |
- Women’s Association grinding mill                                         | UNHCR           |

**Gaps**

- Self reliance
- Refugee Community Centre; Youth activities
- Legal aid counseling
- Mobility devices (e.g. wheelchairs, crutches) for the disabled
- Community outreach / information dissemination to the beneficiaries/to the local authorities

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UNHCR gratefully acknowledges the support of the following partners in Hiloweyn Camp:
### Shelter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emergency shelter (tent) supply and erection</td>
<td>UNHCR, NRC, DRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transitional shelter provision</td>
<td>UNHCR, NRC, DRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Shelter: Lightweight Emergency Tent; 2 rooms; can accommodate average family size of 5 persons; 15-21 m²</td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Shelter: Family Tent; 1 room; can accommodate average family size of 5 persons; 16 m² main floor area, plus two 3.5 m² vestibules, for a total area of 23 m²</td>
<td>UNHCR, NRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transitional Shelter: bamboo and mud brick shelters; 2 room; (planned)</td>
<td>UNHCR, NRC, DRC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gaps**
- Survey Results prepared and send for feedback
- Transitional Shelter is in planning stages

### Core Relief Items

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap and blankets have been distributed</td>
<td>UNHCR, ARRA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**
- Central Logistics Base is located in Hilaweyn Camp (which supplies all camps); it consists of 5 rubhalls | UNHCR |

**Gaps**
- Household Fuel
- Lamps

### Logistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Truck fleet for field deliveries</td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation of family reunification cases</td>
<td>IOM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office and facilities construction</td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vehicle maintenance, generator repair and other technical support services</td>
<td>THW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**
- Logistics infrastructure for Hilaweyn Camp is located in Hilaweyn Camp and Dollo Ado
- Vehicle Maintenance, generator repair and technical support services are provided by THW in UNHCR Dollo Ado compound
- 5 rubhalls of which one is on loan from WFP
- ARRA is occupying half of one rub hall with non moving items

**Gaps**
- Further upgrade of access roads to Type B

### Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non formal education</td>
<td>ARRA, UNICEF, LWF, NRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school construction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency primary education</td>
<td>SC-US</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**
- Emergency school | SC-US |

**Gaps**
- School supplies (books, desks, pencils, uniforms, etc.)
- Secondary school

### Environment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Environment assessment</td>
<td>PWO, LWF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solar light and fuel stove distribution</td>
<td>DRC, WVI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**
- n/a

**Gaps**
- Household fuel
- Environment protection mechanism

### Food

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food supply and transportation</td>
<td>WFP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food distribution</td>
<td>ARRA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**
- 2 rubhalls and 1 food distribution point

**Gaps**
- Secondary distribution points
- Food distribution point does not meet standards and needs sheltering
- Food distribution system and post-distribution monitoring (no accurate process, no accurate food and stock report)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Livelihoods</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Activities</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ Micro-Credit</td>
<td>PAPDA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ Skills Training</td>
<td>ZOA, LWF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ Women’s association grinding mill</td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Infrastructure</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ n/a</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gaps</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ No firewood program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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For updated sectoral indicators from Hiloweyn Camp, please consult http://data.unhcr.org/horn-of-africa