

Uruguay

August 2023

Hosting some **51,503 refugees, asylum-seekers and migrants, most of them from Venezuela**, UNHCR works with the Uruguayan government and partners to **provide information on access to territory, asylum and regularization**, while providing with its partners support for **basic goods and services** such as

psycho-social support, health, education, both in cash and in-kind. UNHCR works with its partners also to facilitate the **socio-economic integration of refugees and migrants in the local labour market**. Moreover, UNHCR supports the design of a new resettlement programme and a labour mobility pilot, in the framework of the

Sustainable Resettlement and Complementary Pathways Initiative (CRISP), a multi-stakeholder and global mechanism which aims to support States and other stakeholders to grow resettlement programmes and advance complementary pathways.

FORCIBLY DISPLACED PEOPLE

51,503

Refugees	1,245
Asylum-seekers	21,174
Others of concern*	7
Other People in Need of International Protection	29,080

Source: Official information provided by the Government, as of June 2023

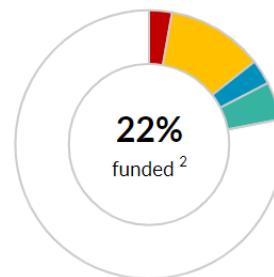
* Stateless people and stateless status applicants

FUNDING

USD 56.2 MILLION

requested for the Argentina

Multi-Country Office including Uruguay



- Tightly earmarked
- Earmarked
- Softly earmarked (indicative allocation)
- Unearmarked (indicative allocation)
- Funding gap (indicative)

UNHCR PRESENCE

The UNHCR Regional Office for Southern Latin America based in Buenos Aires covers operations in Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Paraguay and Uruguay.

Staff in Argentina, Bolivia and Uruguay:

29 National staff and affiliated workforce

10 International staff

Offices:

1 National Office in Montevideo



Reyna, Venezuelan woman living in Montevideo
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Results in 2022

- In 2022, UNHCR through its partner provided support to **758** persons in vulnerable situations through **multi-purpose cash assistance** to cover their basic needs 30 percent of the assisted were able to access social protection systems mainly health and education and 52 percent could open a bank account; **654** vulnerable individuals were provided with **temporary accommodation**; **415** individuals were provided with **free legal assistance, orientation, information** and referral to various service providers; **404 people received psychological support by UNHCR** and/or implementing partners In addition, 19 **entrepreneurs** received cash transfers as seed capital and technical assistance to start or strengthen their productive initiatives..

Working with Partners

- UNHCR works in close coordination with Government counterparts, namely with the **Ministry of Foreign Affairs**, the Ministry of Interior, and the **Refugee Commission (CORE)**, as well as with other UN agencies to provide protection and seek durable solutions for refugees. UNHCR is a member of the CORE.
- UNHCR cooperates with the **local Government of the City of Montevideo and the Department of Canelones**, where most refugees and migrants reside. A cooperation agreement under the framework of cities of solidarity has been signed with the **City of Rivera**.
- **SEDHU (Servicio EcuMénico para la Dignidad Humana)** is UNHCR's partner for providing counselling, basic humanitarian assistance, and support for self-reliance and sustainable livelihoods to refugees and asylum-seekers. SEDHU also provides comprehensive accompaniment of resettled refugees in their integration process in Uruguay. Further, within SEDHU's participation in the Permanent Secretariat of the CORE, the organization registers asylum application and carries out eligibility activities.
- UNHCR also works with **Idas y Vueltas**, both in **Montevideo** and in **Chuy**. Through the presence in Chuy (PAO for its acronym in Spanish – Punto de Atención y Orientación), the partner provides legal assistance to forcibly displaced people, guarantees border monitoring; trains migratory officials in direct border service posts; coordinates with SEDHU to ensure humanitarian assistance to respond to urgent needs from forcibly displaced people.
- UNHCR works closely with **Manos Veneguyas**, a Forcibly displaced people-led organization that provides counselling and support to refugees and migrants. Though small-scale project, UNHCR has provided it with support to equip the connectivity services of its offices, that will allow refugees and migrants to contact their families abroad and carry out activities related to the socio-economic integration of forcibly displaced people, such as prepare their CVs, apply to job vacancies and participate in professional trainings. In 2022, UNHCR is supporting an **Entrepreneurs Club** by providing individual tailored guidance to small-business to scale-up their projects and aiming to create a trainers-of-trainers scheme that will be replicated in the next years.
- UNHCR is promoting a new strategy with the **private sector** in order to generate awareness and facilitate the insertion of refugees and migrants in the local labour market. A memorandum of understanding was signed with **DERES**, a network of more than 100 private enterprises, with the mission of contributing to a sustainable human development and social growth with equality. DERES will promote UNHCR's program Talent without Borders in Uruguay and will pilot a job-matching database during 2022, that will allow refugees and migrants to apply to vacancies in companies within its network.
- UNHCR co-leads jointly with IOM the **National Response Platform for Refugees and Migrants from Venezuela where 12 partners –UN, CSOs, Refugee's and Migrants' organizations** implement the Response Plan 2022 for the **Southern Cone** complementing Governmental capacities in main urban and border areas of the region.

Main Activities

Protection & Durable Solutions

- Provide technical support and advice to national authorities involved in the implementation of fair and efficient **Refugee Status Determination** (RSD) procedure. Capacity building activities are implemented

to strengthen the CORE, and its Permanent Secretariat to ensure access to territory, due process in admission, registration, eligibility interviews, RSD assessments and right to appeal. UNHCR also provides **capacity building and training** to other relevant counterparts.

- Provide **technical support for the implementation of Stateless Status Determination (SSD) procedure** since the establishment of the legal framework for the recognition and protection of stateless persons through Law N° 19,682.
- Advocate for the facilitation of the **obtention of the Uruguayan legal citizenship for refugees and stateless persons** and provide the necessary information to ensure they can make an informed decision on this option.
- Support the Uruguayan government to buttress its capacities to better **respond to continuous arrival of Venezuelans** and to **promote durable solutions for them**, while providing **emergency humanitarian assistance** and ensuring protection support for vulnerable cases.
- Moreover, UNHCR supports the design of a **new resettlement programme and a labour mobility pilot**, in the framework of the Global Compact for Refugees. aiming to support States and other stakeholders **to grow resettlement programmes and advance complementary pathways**.
- Provide technical support to the government and civil society to consolidate **sustainable resettlement and complementary pathways schemes for admission** under the leadership of the CORE. To this aim, UNHCR seeks stronger community and private sector participation in the co-sponsorship of refugees, in line with the **priorities of the Global Compact for Refugees**.
- Support the government which is progressively assuming the leadership of **local integration strategies**, inter alia, through the promotion of policies and the allocation of public funding for refugees.
- As part of its initiative **“Cities of Solidarity”**, UNHCR works with two local governments in Montevideo and Canelones to facilitate access to information, orientation and improve reception conditions as well as to better integrate refugees and migrants in their local communities, strengthening access to rights, employment, as well as social protection and employment promotion schemes. Under the framework of the agreement signed with the City of Rivera, support has been provided to strengthening the admission capacity for persons in need of international protection.
- Promote actions addressed to prevent, identify and respond to situations of **Sexual Gender-Based Violence (SGBV)** and Child Protection (CP) affecting refugee women and children through regular protection dialogues, Communication with Communities (CwC) strategies, empowerment activities with refugee women and girls and proper referral to national protection mechanisms.
- Support **family reunifications** to guarantee persons of concern’s family unity, coordinating the strategy both with national authorities and partner agencies.
- Enhance two-way communication through **communicating with communities’** strategy, producing informative material about access to RSD and SSD procedures, migratory regularization, documentation, and rights available on Help website.
- Strengthen accountability to affected population, through the establishment of feedback and response mechanisms, adopted by UNHCR and both partner agencies in Uruguay. Forcibly displaced people are able to deliver their complaints and suggestions, including a special procedure for protection against sexual exploitation and abuse (PSEA).

Humanitarian Assistance, Community Empowerment and Self-Reliance

- UNHCR through its partners provides **humanitarian assistance** to vulnerable asylum-seekers and refugees with special needs. The assistance consists of financial support as well as counselling. Its partners also assist on legal issues and access to documentation.
- UNHCR also works for the improvement of **self-reliance and livelihoods** of refugees and migrants, include vocational training activities organized through the **National Institute for Employment and Labour Training (INEFOP)**, and **Human Resources institutions**, and the inclusion of CVs in a database after the training sessions for a possible job matching.
- UNHCR **aims to boost opportunities for self-reliance, integration and empowerment of Forcibly displaced people** and to facilitate the development of a state-owned comprehensive solutions policy, advocating for the inclusion of Forcibly displaced people needs in public policies and social protection schemes; creating enabling conditions for decent work and wage earning; enhancing routes for access

to financial services; and promoting a conducive environment for business creation; and support the execution of admission programs and complementary pathways.

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